### Table of Contents

#### Articles

1937 Redux? Reflections on Constitutional Development and Political Structures  
*Mark Tushnet* ................................................................. 1103

Granting Prosecutors Constitutional Rights To Combat Discrimination  
*Tania Tetlow* ........................................................................ 1117

Embracing a New Era of Ineffective Assistance of Counsel  
*Justin F. Marceau* ............................................................... 1161

The Sacrifice of Unarmed Prisoners to Gladiators: The Post-AEDPA Access-to-the-Courts Demand for a Constitutional Right to Counsel in Federal Habeas Corpus  
*Emily Garcia Uhrig* ............................................................ 1219

#### Winner of American Constitution Society’s National Student Writing Competition

Order in the Court: Decorum, Rambunctious Defendants, and the Right to be Present at Trial  
*Sarah Podmaniczky* ............................................................. 1283

#### Comments

American State Constitutions of 1776–1787: The Antecedents of the Necessary [and Proper] Clause  
*Juliana Gisela Dalotto* .......................................................... 1315

*Diaz v. Brewer* and the Equal Protection Clause: A Roadmap for the Retention of Same-Sex Public Employee Benefits  
*Benjamin K. Prober* ............................................................. 1351