

C. EDWIN BAKER

School of Law, University of Pennsylvania
3400 Chestnut Street
Philadelphia, PA 19104

(215) 898-7419 (work)
(212) 533-9435 (home)
ebaker@law.upenn.edu

EDUCATION

Yale Law School, 1969-72; J.D.
Harvard University, 1974-75; Fellow in Law and Humanities
Stanford University, 1965-69; B.A. (Phi Beta Kappa)
Madisonville (Kentucky) Public High School, 1961-65

EMPLOYMENT

University of Pennsylvania

Nicholas F. Gallicchio Professor, 1986-present
Professor, 1982-1986; Visiting Professor, 1981-82

New York University

Visiting Professor, Fall 2001

University of Chicago

Visiting Professor, Spring 2000

Cornell University

Visiting Professor, Fall 1993

Harvard University, Kennedy School of Government

Fellow, Radcliffe (2006-07)
Visiting Lombard Professor, spring 1993;
Fellow, Shorenstein Barone Center, fall 1992
Fellow, Law and Humanities (1974-75)

American Civil Liberties Union

Staff Attorney, New York, 1987-88; part time, 1989

University of Texas

Visiting Associate Professor, Spring 1980

University of Oregon

Professor, 1981-1982
Associate Professor with tenure, 1979-1981
Assistant Professor, 1975-1979

University of Toledo

Assistant Professor, 1972-75

TEACHING AREAS

Constitutional Law; Mass Media Law; Freedom of Speech; related seminars. Previously taught: Critical Theories of Race & Gender; Jurisprudence; Legislative & Administrative Process; Law & Economics; Law & Society (legal sociology and anthropology).

BAR MEMBERSHIPS

Oregon State Bar since 1979; United States Supreme Court Bar and United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia since 1987.

PUBLICATIONS: BOOK

Media Concentration and Democracy: Why Ownership Matters
(Cambridge, 2007) (hard & paper)

Media, Markets, and Democracy (Cambridge, 2002) (hard & paper)
[winner, 2002 McGannon Communications Policy Res. Award]
[Chinese translation published, 2008]
[Bulgarian translation, forthcoming]

Advertising and a Democratic Press (Princeton, 1994) [paperback 1995]

Human Liberty and Freedom of Speech (Oxford, 1989) [paperback 1992]

PUBLICATIONS: ARTICLES

1. Rawls, Equality, and Democracy, 34 Phil. & Soc. Crit. 203 (2008)
2. The Independent Significance of the Press Clause Under Existing Law, Hofstra L. Rev. (2007)
3. Media Structure, Ownership Policy, and the First Amendment, 78 S. Cal. L.Rev. 733 (2005)
4. Paternalism, Politics, and Citizen Freedom: The Commercial Speech Quandary in *Nike*, 54 Case Western L. Rev. 1161 (2004)
5. Michelman on Constitutional Democracy, 39 Tulsa L. Rev. 511 (2004).

6. Autonomy and Informational Privacy or Gossip: The Central Meaning of the First Amendment, 21 Social Philosophy and Public Policy 215 (2004).

[reprinted in Ellen Frankel Paul et al, Freedom of Speech (Cambridge, 2004)]
7. Sicherung der Meinungsvielfalt durch mehr Markt?, Media Perspektiven 81-88 (2/2004) (co-authored with Fritz Kubler)
8. Media Concentration: Giving Up on Democracy, 54 Florida L.Rev. 839 (Dec. 2002).
9. First Amendment Limits on Copyright, 55 Vanderbilt L. Rev 891 (2002).
10. Injustice and the Normative Nature of Meaning, 60 Maryland L. Rev. 578 (2001)
11. An Economic Critique of Free Trade in Media Products, 78 North Carolina L. Rev. 1357(2000)
12. The Media that Citizens Need, 147 U. of Penn L.Rev. 317 (1998).
13. Campaign Expenditures and Free Speech, 33 Harv. Civ.Rts-Civ.Lib.L.Rev 1 (1998)
14. Harm, Liberty, and Free Speech, 70 So. Calif. L.Rev. 979 (1997)
15. Giving the Audience What It Wants, 58 Ohio St.L.J. 311 (1997).
16. New Media Technologies, the First Amendment, and Public Policies (comment on paper by E. Volokh), 1 Comm. Rev. 315 (1996)
17. The Evening Hours During Pacifica Standard Time, 3 Vill. Ent. & Sports Law J. 45 (1996)
18. Turner Broadcasting: Content-Based Regulation of Persons and Presses, 1994 Sup. Ct. Rev. 57
19. Merging Phone & Cable, 17 Hastings Comm/Ent L. Rev. 97 (1994)
20. Ownership of Newspapers: The View From Positivist Social Science (monograph, Shorenstein Barone Center of JFK School of Gov., Harvard U. 1994)

21. Of Course, More Than Words, 61 U. of Chicago L. Rev. 1181-1211 (1994) (review of K. MacKinnon, Only Words)
22. Private Power, the Press, and the Constitution, 10 Constitutional Commentary 421-441 (Summer 1993)
23. Advertising and a Democratic Press, 140 U. of Penn. L. Rev. 2097-2242 (1992)
24. Republican Liberalism: Liberal Rights and Republican Politics, 41 Florida L. Rev. 491-521 (1989)
25. Property and its Relation to Constitutionally Protected Liberty, 134 U. of Penn. L. Rev. 741-816 (1986)

[reprinted, 18 Land Use & Environmental L. Rev. __ (1987); The International Library of Essays in Law and Legal Theory (Tom D. Campbell, ed., 199_); portion reprinted in: Stephen Gottlieb, Jurisprudence: Cases and Materials 384-89 (Michie 1992)]
26. Sandel on Rawls, 133 U. of Penn. L. Rev. 895-928 (1985)

[portion reprinted in: Justice in Political Philosophy 289-92 (W. Kymlicka, ed., 199_)]
27. Unreasoned Reasonableness: Mandatory Parade Permits and Time, Place, and Manner Regulations, 78 Northwestern L. Rev. 937-1024 (1983).

[reprinted, The Bill of Rights and American Legal History (P. Murphy, ed., 1990)]
28. Outcome Equality or Equality of Respect: The Substantive Content of Equal Protection, 131 U. of Penn. L. Rev. 933-998 (1983).
29. Realizing Self-Realization: Corporate Political Expenditures and Redish's, "The Value of Free Speech", 130 U. of Penn. L. Rev. 646-677 (1982).
30. The Process of Change and the Liberty Theory of the First Amendment, 55 So. Calif. L. Rev. 293-344 (1982).

[reprinted, The Bill of Rights and American Legal History (P. Murphy, ed., 1990)]

31. Starting Points in the Economic Analysis of Law, 8 Hofstra L. Rev. 939-972 (1980) (symposium contribution)
32. Neutrality, Process, and Rationality: Flawed Interpretations of Equal Protection, 58 Texas L. Rev. 1029-1096 (1980)
33. Press Rights and Government Power to Structure the Press, 34 U. of Miami L. Rev. 819-889 (1980)
- [reprinted, The Bill of Rights and American Legal History (P. Murphy, ed., 1990)]
34. Posner's Privacy Mystery and the Failure of Economic Analysis of Law, 12 Georgia L. Rev. 475-495 (1978)
35. The Scope of First Amendment Freedom of Speech, 25 U.C.L.A. L. Rev. 964-1040 (1978)
- [reprinted, Constitutional Government in America (R. Collins, ed., 1980); reprinted, The Bill of Rights and American Legal History (P. Murphy, ed., 1990); portion reprinted, J. Garvey & F. Schauer, The First Amendment: A Reader 82-86 (1992); portion reprinted, D. Lively, D. Roberts, R. Weaver, First Amendment Anthology 12-17, 44-47 (1994);
36. Counting Preferences in Collective Choice Situations, 25 U.C.L.A. L. Rev. 381-416 (1978)
37. Commercial Speech: A Problem in the Theory of Freedom, 62 Iowa L. Rev. 1-56 (1976)
- [reprinted, 16 Pub. Enter. Advert. L. Q. 31-106 (1977); portions reprinted, D. Lively, D. Roberts, R. Weaver, First Amendment Anthology 162-171 (1994)]
38. The Ideology of the Economic Analysis of Law, 5 Phil. & Pub. Aff. 3-48 (Fall 1975)
- [portions reprinted, Cohen and Cohen, Readings In Jurisprudence and Legal Philosophy, (2nd., 1978); portions reprinted, Posner & Kronman, Economics of Contract Law (1978)]
39. Utility and Rights: Two Justifications for State Action Increasing Equality, 84 Yale L. J. 39-59 (1974).

BOOK CHAPTERS

1. "Hate Speech," in I. Hare & J. Weinstein, Extreme Speech and Democracy (Oxford, forthcoming, 2009)
2. "Policy Interventions," in P. Jamieson & D. Romer, The Changing Portrayals of Adolescents in the Media since 1950 (Oxford, forthcoming, 2008)
3. "First Amendment and Commercial Speech," in Liberte d'Expression en Europe et aux Etats (Daloz, forthcoming 2008)
4. "Journalist Performance, Media Policy, and Democracy," in Frank Marcinkowshi, Werner A. Meier, Joseph Trappel, Medien und Demokratie: Europäische Erfahrungen – Media and Democracy: Experiences from Europe (Haupt Verlag, 2006)
5. "The Media," in Mark Tushnet & Peter Cane, Oxford Handbook of Legal Studies (2003)
6. "International Trade in Media Products," in Niva Elkin-Koren & Neil Netanel, et al., The Commodification of Information (2002).
7. "The Law and Policy of Media Ownership in the United States," in Uwe Blaurock, Medienkonzentration und Angebotsvielfalt zwischen Kartell- und Rundfunkrecht 9-70 (2002)
8. "Implications of Rival Visions of Electoral Campaigns," in Lance Bennet and Robert Entman, Mediated Politics: Communication in the Future of Democracy (Cambridge, 2001).
9. "Disaggregating the Concept of Property in Constitutional Law," in Warren Samuels and Nicholas Mercurio, The Economics of Legal Relations, v. 5: Fundamental Interrelationships Between Government and Property (1999)
10. "Limitations on Basic Human Rights -- A View from the United States," in A. de Mestral et al, The Limitation of Human Rights in Comparative Constitutional Law 75-104 (1986).

[As noted in section on articles, **eight articles** have been reprinted in their entirety as book chapters in one or more collections. Excerpts from articles have also been published in various books.]

OP-EDs & COMMENTARY IN POPULAR MEDIA

1. Op-Ed: "Dispersed Media Ownership," Seattle Times (Sept 14, 2007)
2. Corrupting the Press, New York Law Journal 2 (Jan, 24, 2005)
3. Two Misplaced Objections, 23 Boston Review 14-16 (Summer 1998).
4. Speech and Power: Is First Amendment Absolutism Obsolete?, The Nation 16-17 (July 21, 1997).
5. Op-Ed: "Limits on Campaign 'Speech' Are Just an Extension of Existing Rules," Philadelphia Inquirer (Jan. 28, 1997).
6. Op-Ed: "Media Merger Wave Doesn't Serve Society," Philadelphia Inquirer (August 10, 1995).
7. Mergerphobia, The Nation 520-21 (November 8, 1993).
8. Op-Ed, Tollbooths on the Information Superhighway, New York Times (October 26, 1993).
9. Op-Ed: First Amendment Protection for Gays, New York Times (July 27, 1991).
10. Op-Ed: Nicaraguans Back Their Leaders..., Philadelphia Inquirer (April 26, 1984).

PUBLISHED TALKS, DISCUSSION REMARKS, INTERVIEWS, ETC.

1. Three Cheers for *Red Lion*, 60 Administrative L. Rev. (forthcoming, 2008)
2. Kreimer v. Baker on Media, Markets and Democracy: For the Defense, Penn Law Journal 47-49 (Spring 2004).
3. The Relation of the Press to Democracy, in Médias et vie démocratique 15-21 (Centre d'études sur les médias & Conseil de presse du Québec, 2002).
4. Advertising, Communication, and the Public Good, in Richard Adler, The Future of Advertising 53-58 (The Aspen Institute; 1997)
5. First Amendment and the Internet: Will Free Speech Principles Applied to the Media Apply Here? 11 St. John's J. of Legal Commentary 713-719 (1996).

6. Disaggregating the Concept of Property in Constitutional Law,” Constitutionalism - Reflections and Recommendations from the Symposium on the Making of the New Ethiopian Constitution (InterAfrica Group, n.d. [1994]).
7. Theories of Commercial Speech, in Commercial Speech: Historical, Constitutional and Policy Issues 27-34 (Albany Law School Government Law Center monograph, 1993)
8. Med objektivnostijo in politično barvo [interview], Slovenec (December 12, 1992) [Slovenia].
9. Q & A” Interview, Harvard Gazette (November 13, 1992).
10. Testimony, pp. 52-54, 58-64; prepared statement, pp. 54-57, Alcohol Beverage Advertising Act, S. 664, Hearing before the Subcommittee on Consumer, Senate Committee of Commerce, Science, and Transportation, April 2, 1992
11. First Amendment and Commercial Speech, and panel remarks, Proceedings of Freedom of Speech and the American Community (Northwestern School of Speech, 1992).
12. Misguided Fairness, 26 Penn Law J. 12-14 (June 1991).
13. Property Rights, 41 Rutgers L. Rev. 757 (1989).
14. Commentary: United States Experience with Freedom of Expression, 13 Manitoba L. Rev. 608 (1983)
15. Freedom of Expression: Theoretical Perspectives, 78 Northwestern L. Rev. 1025, 1077, 1307 (1983).
16. State Constitutional Law, 14 The Center Magazine 35 (Sept. 1981).
17. Press Freedom, 34 Miami L. Rev. 891 (1980).

PANEL & LECTURE PRESENTATIONS SINCE 2000

1. First Amendment and Media Policy, panel presentation, National Conference for Media Reform (Minneapolis, June 2009).
2. Press Policy and Theories of Democracy, workshop presentation, Conference on Philosophy and Social Science (Prague, May 2008)
3. Hart's Transformation of Positivism, panel presentation, University of Pennsylvania (Philadelphia, May 2008)
4. Keynote speech: Three Cheers for Red Lion, American University Law School (Washington, D.C., April 2008)
5. Media Ownership Concentration, Fordham Business School (New York, Apr 2008)
6. Rawls and Democracy, Rutgers Law School, Camden (Feb 2008)
7. Commercial Speech, University of Paris II (Paris, Jan 2008)
8. Rawls, Equality, and Democracy, ad hoc presentation, U of Pennsylvania Law School (Philadelphia, Dec. 2007)
9. Panelist, "Fairness Doctrine," conference, Access to the Media – 1967 to 2007 and Beyond, George Washington Law School (Washington, D.C., Oct. 2007)
10. Keynote speech, "Branzburg and the Independent Meaning of the Press Clause," at Confidential Sources, University of Oregon (Eugene, Oct. 2007)
11. [informal presentation to committee of 5 members of British House of Lords on matters of media ownership (New York City, Sept 2007)]
12. "Local Media Ownership," testimony before FCC (Portland, Maine, June 2007)
13. "Rawls, Democracy, and Equality," workshop presentation, Conference on Philosophy and Social Science (Prague, May 2007)
14. Two lectures: "Fundamental Press Freedom and the State" and "The Need for Proactive Governmental Media Policy," Jordan Media Law and Policy Institute (Amman, May 2007)
15. "Paradoxes of American Press Freedom," discussion presentation with Monroe Price, Institute of Public Diplomacy (Amman, Jordan, May 2007)
16. Comment on Media Concentration and Democracy: Why Ownership Matters," mini-symposium, University of Pennsylvania (Philadelphia, April 2007)
17. "Rawls, Democracy, and Equality," faculty workshop, Northeastern Law School (Boston, April 2007)
18. "Commercial Speech: Reasons to Deny Protection," panel presentation, Loyola of Los Angeles, (Los Angeles, Feb 2007)
19. "Media Reform: Is It Good for Journalism?" panel participation, Columbia Journalism School (New York, Feb 2007)
20. Grafstein Lecture: Media Ownership and Media Markets: A Democratic and Economic Evaluation, Toronto Law School (Toronto, Jan 2007)

21. Independent Meaning of Press Clause under Existing Law, presentation as keynote speaker, Conference in honor of Jerome Barron: Reclaiming the First Amendment, Hofstra Law School (New York, Jan 2007)
22. Basic Equality, Boston University Law School Faculty Workshop (Boston, Nov 2006)
23. Equality and Legal Legitimacy, Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study Public Presentation (Cambridge, MA, Nov. 2006)
24. Foundational Equality, UCLA Legal Theory Workshop (Los Angeles, Oct 2006)
25. Lecture, "Democracy, Problems of Media Concentration, and Market Failures," Universidad de las Américas (Cholula, Mexico, June 2006)
26. "Market Failures: the Media People Want and Citizens Need," EL Colegio de Mexico (Mexico City, June 2006)
27. Panel Presentation, "Hate Speech and Freedom," Conference: Hate Speech: Cases and Policies in Context, Central European University (Budapest, April 2006)
28. Panel presentation, Media Tanks' "The State of Free Speech in America: A Public Forum," (Philadelphia, Jan. 2006)
29. Guest speaker, Mindy Friedman's Psychology of Free Speech class, Baruch College (New York, Nov 2005)
30. Presentation, "Hate Speech: Free Speech and Troubling Questions," Conference: A Comparative Examination of Hate Speech Protection, Cardozo Law School (New York, Nov 2005)
31. Presentation: "Media Ownership," Conference: Penn Film and Media Pioneers (Philadelphia, Oct 2005)
32. "Media Ownership and Antitrust," Penn Law School Faculty Retreat (Philadelphia, Sept 2005)
33. Presentation: Journalistic Performance, Media Policy, and Democratic Needs, Internationale Konferenz: "Demokratisierung der Medien- und Informationsgesellschaft Potentiale und Realitäten (Zurich, June 2005) (3 day conference with 27 communications scholars from 16 countries)
34. Presentation: Basis of Equality, Conference: Critical Philosophy and Social Sciences (Prague, May 2005)
35. Panel Presentation: First Amendment and Disclosure Requirements for Video New Releases, Committee on Communications and Media Law, NYC Bar Association (New York, May 2005)
36. Panel Presentation: Democratic and Economic Evaluations of Strong and Weak Protectionism, at "Global Flow of Information," Yale Law School (New Haven, Apr 2005)
37. Panel Presentation: Media Ownership and Democracy, at "Not from Concentrate, Media Regulation at the Turn of the Millennium," U. of Michigan Law School (Ann Arbor, Mar 2005)
38. Faculty Workshop: Equality, Brooklyn Law School (New York, Feb 2005)

39. Panel Presentation: Government and Commercial Product Placements, Entertainment, Arts and Sports Law Section, New York State Bar Association Annual Meeting (New York, Jan 2005)
40. Panel Presentation on Indecent Exposure: The FCC's Recent Enforcement of Obscenity Laws, Fordham Law School (New York, Oct 2004)
41. Testimony, Media Ownership and the 3rd Circuit, Senate Commerce Committee (Washington, D.C., Sept 2004)
42. Presenter and Commentator on Claire Finkelstein, Responsibility for Unintended Consequences, Penn Law Faculty Retreat (Bryn Mar, Sept 2004)
43. Media Economics and Democratic Theory, 1 ½ hour seminar, FCC staff (Washington, D.C., Sept 2004)
44. Panel Presentation: Media Ownership, American Sociological Association Annual Conference (San Francisco, Aug 2004)
45. Three lectures: 1) Copyright and Freedom; 2) Economic and Democratic Media Theory; 3) International Free Trade in Media Products, Central European University (Budapest, Aug. 2004)
46. Theory of Equality, Faculty workshop, University of Pennsylvania Law School (Philadelphia, July 2004)
47. Media Ownership and Democracy, Faculty Workshop, Penn State Law School (Carlisle, PA, April, 2004)
48. The Cultural Appropriation of Brown v Board and Affirmative Action, panel presentation at "Celebrating Brown v. Board of Education: The Fiftieth Anniversary," University of Pennsylvania Law School (Philadelphia, April 2004)
49. Commentator on Christopher Yoo's Architectural Censorship, Vanderbilt Law School (Nashville, March 2004)
50. Copyright and Free Speech, American Constitutional Society, University of Pennsylvania Law School (Philadelphia, Feb. 2004)
51. Gay Marriage versus Civil Unions: the Flag Burning Analogy, American Constitutional Society Panel, University of Pennsylvania Law School (Philadelphia, Feb. 2004)
52. Copyright and the First Amendment, Constitutional Law Section Panel, 2004 AALS Annual Meeting (Atlanta, Jan. 2004)
53. Informational Privacy and the First Amendment, Defamation and Privacy Law Section Panel, 2004 AALS Annual Meeting (Atlanta, Jan. 2004)
54. Michelman's Theory of Constitutional Democracy, Michelman Symposium, Tulsa Law School (Tulsa, Oct 2003)
55. Foundations of Legal Obligation, Dworkin and Nagel NYU Legal Philosophy Colloquium (New York, Oct 2003)
56. "Media Ownership," hour interview on Odyssey, originating from WBEZ, public broadcaster in Chicago (June 2003)
57. Democracy and Media Ownership, Breakfast Senate Briefing with speakers including Senators, FCC Commissioners, and other panelists,

- hosted by New America Foundation (Senate Office Building, Washington, DC, May 2003)
58. Media Ownership Policy, panel presentation to NY City Bar Committee on Communications and Media Law (New York, May 2003)
 59. Autonomy and Informational Privacy or Gossip: The Central Meaning of the First Amendment, at symposium on Freedom of Speech (Bowling Green, Ohio, April 2003)
 60. *Mitchell Lecture*: What Good is the Media: Shaping the Media for Democracy (Buffalo, April 2003)
 61. Initial presentation and response at mini symposium on "Media, Markets, and Democracy" (Philadelphia, March 2003)
 62. Economics of the Mass Media, Yale Information Society Group (discussion leader of book chapter) (New Haven, Dec 2002)
 63. Theories of Democracy and Press Freedom, Yale Law & Technology Society (New Haven, Dec 2002)
 64. Rights Based Foundation of Legal and Moral Obligation, Faculty retreat (Philadelphia, Sept 2002)
 65. Democratic and Economic Evaluation of Free Trade in Media Products, Globo Confererence of Center for Brazilian Studies (Oxford, England, June 2002)
 66. Democratic Impact of Two Media Policies: Trade and Copyright, Law and Humanities Conference (Philadelphia, March 2002)
 67. Economic and Democratic Critique of Free Trade in Media Products, Brooklyn Law School Conference on International Telecommunications (Brooklyn, March 2002)
 68. Copyright and the First Amendment, AALS Intellectual Property Section Panel (New Orleans, Jan 2002)
 69. What Is Wrong with First Amendment Scrutiny Review in the Mass Media Context, AALS Mass Media Section Panel (New Orleans, Jan 2002)
 70. Copyright and the First Amendment, Faculty noon workshop, NYU Law School (New York, Nov. 2001)
 71. Copyright and First Amendment Theory, Faculty workshop, Boston U. Law School (Boston, Oct, 2001)
 72. Media and Democratic Theory, panel presentation, Law & Society Conference (Budapest, July 2001)
 73. Foundations of Libertarian Socialism, Seminar on Philosophy and Social Science (Prague, CZ, May 2001)
 74. Commentator on Scheuerman, Liberal Democracy and the Empire of Speed, Seminar on Philosophy and Social Science (Prague, CZ, May 2001)
 75. Copyright and the First Amendment, panel presentation, Cardozo Symposium: Copyright Law as Communications Policy (New York, April 2001)

76. Speech and Harm, guest leader of Professors Bernard Williams & Robert Post Seminar on Free Speech (Berkeley, CA., Feb. 2001)
77. International Free Trade in Media Products, Innovation Policy Colloquium (NYU Law School, Feb. 2001)
78. Keynote, The Descriptive and Normative Failure of Equal Protection Scrutiny Analysis, Symposium: Equal Protection After Rational Basis Era, University of Pennsylvania Law School (Philadelphia, Feb. 2001)
79. First Amendment and Arts Funding, Conference on Art and Freedom of Expression, American Craft Museum (New York, Jan. 2001)
80. Injustice and the Normative Nature of Meaning, comment at Conference, Expressivist Jurisprudence, University of Maryland Law School, (Baltimore, Oct. 2000)
81. Free Trade in Media Products, Faculty Work-in-Progress Workshop, University of Chicago Law School (Chicago, June 2000)
82. Democracy versus Trade in Media Products, University of Chicago Law School International Human Rights Student Association (Chicago, May 2000)
83. Colloquium presentation, Informational Privacy, University of Chicago Law and Philosophy Workshop (Chicago, April 2000)
84. Panel presentation: Consequences of Digital Communications for a Democratic Media Order, at New York University Conference on a Free Information Ecology in the Digital Environment (New York, April 2000)
85. Panel presentation: Corporate Consolidation and Global Media Empires, Conference: Prospects for Culture in a World of Trade, Canadian Consulate & New York University (New York, March 2000)
86. Democracy and the Structure of the Press, Mass Communications Section, AALS (Washington, D.C., Jan. 2000)