

CLAIRE OAKES FINKELSTEIN

Algernon Biddle Professor of Law and Professor of Philosophy
Director, Center for Ethics and the Rule of Law
University of Pennsylvania Carey Law School
3501 Sansom Street
Philadelphia, PA 19104
cfinkels@law.upenn.edu | office 215.898.5798

AREAS OF EXPERTISE

National Security Law	Criminal Law	Professional and Military Ethics
Moral and Political Philosophy	Jurisprudence	International Law
Law of War	Philosophy of Law	Contracts

EMPLOYMENT

2009–present	Algernon Biddle Professor of Law and Professor of Philosophy, University of Pennsylvania
2012–present	Founder and Faculty Director of the <i>Center for Ethics and the Rule of Law (CERL)</i> , University of Pennsylvania Law School
July 2001–2009	Professor of Law and Philosophy, University of Pennsylvania (Secondary Appointment in Philosophy since 2002)
January–July 2008	American Academy in Berlin, Siemens Fellow
2000–2001	Visiting Faculty, University of Pennsylvania Law School
2000–2001	Professor of Law, University of California, Berkeley (Boalt Hall)
Spring 2000	Harsanyi Fellow, Research School for the Social Sciences (RSSH), Australian National University
1995–2000	Acting Professor of Law, University of California, Berkeley (Boalt Hall)
1998–1999	Laurance S. Rockefeller Visiting Fellow Princeton Center for Human Values, Princeton University
Summer 1998	Centre de Recherche en Epistemologie Appliquée (CREA) Paris, France, Visiting Fellow

CURRENT FELLOWSHIPS

- 2020 Distinguished Research Fellow, Annenberg Public Policy Center (APPC)
- 2019 Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy Research Institute (FPRI)

UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATION

- 2012–current Founder and Faculty Director, Center for Ethics and the Rule of Law (CERL), University of Pennsylvania Law School, at www.pennCERL.org
- 2013–2016 Faculty Senate Tri-Chair, University of Pennsylvania (Chair-Elect, Chair, and Past Chair of the University Faculty Senate)
- 2014–2015 Faculty Senate Chair, University of Pennsylvania

ADDITIONAL UNIVERSITY SERVICE (major duties only)

- 2016–2017 Tenure and Promotions Committee, University of Pennsylvania Law School
- 2016–2017 Academic Placement Committee, University of Pennsylvania Law School
- 2015–2016 Co-Chair, Campaign for Community, University of Pennsylvania
- 2011–2013 Faculty Senate Executive Committee, Faculty Senate, At-Large Representative
- 2010–2013 Faculty Senate Committee on Academic Freedom (SCAFR); Chair, 2011–2013
- 2009–2012 Chair, Nominations Committee, University of Pennsylvania Law School
- 2001–2012 Institute for Law and Philosophy, Director and Co-Director
- 2010–2011 Chair, Faculty Senate Committee on Open Expression
- 2008–2009 Chair, Educational Program Committee, University of Pennsylvania Law School
- 2006–2007 Chair, Senate Committee on Faculty and the Administration (SCOA)

2006–2007 Chair, Educational Program Committee

2003–2004 Appointments Committee, member
University of Pennsylvania Law School

CONSULTING, BRIEFINGS AND PROFESSIONAL TASK FORCES

present Consultant specializing in professional ethics, both public and private sector, national security, and military ethics

August 2019 – present Member, American Bar Association Committee on the Foreign Agent Registration Act

August 2019 – present Member, United Nations Council of Advisors on the Application of the Rome Statute to Cyberwarfare, convened by the Permanent Mission to the Principality of Liechtenstein

April 2019 Briefing on presidential emergency powers for U.S. Army and U.S. Air Force General Counsel at the Department of Defense, The Pentagon, Arlington, Virginia

April 2018 Briefing on Authorization for Use of Military Force (AUMF) to Department of Defense officials, The Pentagon, Arlington, Virginia

November 2017 Briefing on Authorization for Use of Military Force (AUMF) for staff of U.S. Senator Angus King (Maine), Washington, D.C.

September 2017 Legal Consultant to Cozen O’Connor on 9/11 litigation

March–April 2017 Legal Consultant to Morvillo, Abramowitz, Grand, Iason & Anello in criminal defense matter involving Department of Defense procurement practices and private contract consultation

December 2016 Ethics Briefing on targeted killing for Elite Special Operations Forces, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina

July 2016 Ethics Briefing on enhanced interrogation for senior Army JAG officers, The Pentagon, Arlington, Virginia

July 2016 Ethics and Policy Briefing on the financing of terrorism, Middle East Directorate, The Pentagon, Arlington, Virginia

May 2016 Ethics Briefing on targeted killing for British and American Special Operative Forces, Oxford, England

EDUCATION

1993–1996 and 1989–1991	University of Pittsburgh, Department of Philosophy, Ph.D. 1996, director: David Gauthier
1991–1993	Yale Law School, J.D. 1993, Articles Editor, Yale Law Journal
1987–1988	Columbia Law School, first year of J.D.
1986–1987	University of Paris, Sorbonne, Department of Philosophy, "Maîtrise" (Masters) in philosophy 1987, High Honors
1982–1986	Harvard College, B.A. 1986, majored in philosophy and government, <i>magna cum laude</i>

PUBLICATIONS AND COMPLETED MANUSCRIPTS

BOOKS:

Ethics, Rule of Law, and National Security

OXFORD SERIES IN ETHICS, NATIONAL SECURITY, AND THE RULE OF LAW, series eds. Claire Finkelstein and Jens David Ohlin (Oxford University Press, 2017)

PRESERVING ART AND CULTURE IN TIMES OF WAR, eds. Claire Finkelstein, Derek Gillman, and Frederik Rosen (Oxford University Press) in the OXFORD SERIES IN ETHICS, NATIONAL SECURITY, AND THE RULE OF LAW; anticipated publication date 2020

FIGHTING WAR AS CRIME AND CRIME AS WAR: NORMATIVE FRAMEWORKS FOR NATIONAL SECURITY, eds. Claire Finkelstein, Christopher Fuller, Jens David Ohlin, and Mitt Regan (Oxford University Press) in the OXFORD SERIES IN ETHICS, NATIONAL SECURITY, AND THE RULE OF LAW, anticipated publication date Fall 2020

[SOVEREIGNTY AND THE NEW EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY](#), eds. Claire Finkelstein and Michael Skerker (Oxford University Press, 2018), in the OXFORD SERIES IN ETHICS, NATIONAL SECURITY, AND THE RULE OF LAW

[WEIGHING LIVES IN WAR](#), eds. Jens David Ohlin, Larry May, and Claire Finkelstein (Oxford University Press, 2017), in the OXFORD SERIES IN ETHICS, NATIONAL SECURITY, AND THE RULE OF LAW

[CYBER WAR: LAW AND ETHICS FOR VIRTUAL CONFLICTS](#), eds. Jens David Ohlin, Kevin Govern, and Claire Finkelstein (Oxford University Press, 2015)

[TARGETED KILLINGS: LAW AND MORALITY IN AN ASYMMETRICAL WORLD](#), eds. Claire Finkelstein, Jens David Ohlin, and Andrew Altman (Oxford University Press, 2012)

Legal Theory

CONTRACTARIAN LEGAL THEORY, Claire Finkelstein (draft available upon request)

HOBBS ON LAW, ed. Claire Finkelstein (Ashgate Publishing, 2005)

PROFESSIONAL REPORTS:

Jointly Authored

[*Congress Should Defund Hostilities in Yemen*](#), (with Nicholas Saidel), CERL Briefing Paper released on April 29, 2019

[*The Ethics of Interrogation and the Rule of Law*](#), CERL Briefing Paper released on April 23, 2018

[*Considerations for a New Authorization for the Use of Military Force*](#), CERL Briefing Paper released on April 20, 2018

[*Turkey's Eastern Pivot: A Challenge for NATO and a Threat to U.S. National Security*](#), CERL Briefing Paper released on January 19, 2018

[*Report on Ethical Issues at the Intersection of PTSD and Opioid Addiction*](#), CERL Briefing Paper released on January 13, 2017

Other

Report for British Law Commission on American Murder Law, September 2005 (available upon request), published in British Law Commission CP177 (December 20, 2005)

ARTICLES:

Responsibility and Autonomous Technologies: Is There a Problem?, The Perry World House Future of the Global Order Colloquium Fall 2019: How Emerging Technologies are Rewiring the Global Order, University of Pennsylvania, September 23-24, 2019

Repairing the Damage from Illegal Acts of State: The Costs of Failed Accountability in the U.S., with Stephen N. Xenakis, INTERROGATION AND TORTURE: INTEGRATING EFFICACY WITH LAW AND MORALITY, eds. Steven Barela et. al. (Oxford University Press, 2019), in the OXFORD SERIES IN ETHICS, NATIONAL SECURITY, AND THE RULE OF LAW

Moral Reasoning and the Death Penalty, PHILOSOPHY AND PUBLIC POLICY, ed. Andrew Cohen (Rowman and Littlefield International, 2018)

Autonomous Moral Reasoning, manuscript on file with author, presented at Penn State Conference on Autonomous Systems and Oxford University on Trusted Autonomous systems, forthcoming in LEGAL AUTONOMOUS WEAPONS: RE-EXAMINING THE LAW AND ETHICS OF ROBOTIC WARFARE, eds. Jai Galliot, Jens David Ohlin, and Duncan MacIntosh, in the OXFORD SERIES IN ETHICS, NATIONAL SECURITY, AND THE RULE OF LAW

Introduction and chapter *The Imperial Presidency and the Rule of Law*, in SOVEREIGNTY AND THE NEW EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY, eds. Claire Finkelstein and Michael Skerker (Oxford University Press, 2018), in the OXFORD SERIES IN ETHICS, NATIONAL SECURITY, AND THE RULE OF LAW

The Equality of Combatants in Asymmetric War, in WEIGHING LIVES IN WAR, eds. Jens David Ohlin, Larry May, and Claire Finkelstein (Oxford University Press, 2017), in the OXFORD SERIES IN ETHICS, NATIONAL SECURITY, AND THE RULE OF LAW

Responsibility for Acts of War and the Moral Equality Thesis, in Symposium Issue on the Morality of Aggression, 32 SOC. PHIL. & POL'Y, 184 (2016)

Towards a Contractarian Theory of Law, in LAW AND SOCIAL ECONOMICS: ESSAYS IN ETHICAL VALUES FOR THEORY, PRACTICE AND POLICY, ed. Mark D. White (Palgrave Publishing, 2015)

Introduction, in CYBER WAR: LAW AND ETHICS FOR VIRTUAL CONFLICTS, eds. Jens David Ohlin, Kevin Govern, and Claire Finkelstein (Oxford University Press, 2015)

Responsibility and the Doctrine of Double Effect, ed. Enrique Villeneuve, LAW AND THE PHILOSOPHY OF ACTION (Rodopi Publishers, 2014)

Hobbesian Legal Reasoning and the Problem of Wicked Laws, in HOBBS TODAY, ed. Sharon Lloyd (Cambridge University Press, 2014).

Pragmatic Rationality and Risk, ETHICS June issue, 2013, Symposium in Honor of the 25th Anniversary of David Gauthier, MORALS BY AGREEMENT

Roundtable Discussion Transcript: The Legal and Ethical Limits of Technological Warfare Symposium, February 1, 2013, University of Utah, S.J. Quinney College of Law, 2013 U_{TAH} L. REV. 1321 (with Amos N. Guiora, Harry Soyster, David R. Irvine, Geoffrey S. Corn, James Jay Carafano, Laurie R. Blank, Monica Hakimi, George R. Lucas, Trevor W. Morrison, and Frederic Megret)

Contractarianism, Chapter 27, in ROUTLEDGE COMPANION TO SOCIAL AND POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY, eds. Fred D'Agostino and Gerry Gaus (Routledge Press, 2012)

Targeted Killing as Preemptive Action, in TARGETED KILLINGS: LAW AND MORALITY IN AN ASYMMETRICAL WORLD, eds. Claire Finkelstein, Jens David Ohlin, and Andrew Altman (Oxford University Press, 2012)

Punishment as Contract, Symposium on Criminal Law and Political Philosophy, guest ed. Mary Siegler, 8 OHIO J. CRIM. LAW 319 (2011)

Vindicating the Rule of Law: Prosecuting Free Riders on Human Rights, in PROSECUTING BUSH, CHENEY AND RUMSFELD, eds. Sarat and Hussein (NYU Press, 2010)

Should Bush Administration Lawyers Be Prosecuted for Authorizing Torture? (with Michael Lewis), 158 U. PA. L. REV. PENNumbra 195 (2010)

Contrived Defenses and Deterrent Threats: Two Facets of One Problem (co-authored with Leo Katz), 5 OHIO. J. CRIM. LAW. 479, Spring, 2008

Acting on an Intention, in REASON, INTENTION AND MORALITY, eds. Gijs Van Donselaar and Bruno Verbeek (Ashgate Publishing, 2008)

Two Models of Murder: Patterns of Criminalization in the United States, in HOMICIDE LAW IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE, eds. Jeremy Horder and David Hughes (Hart Publishing Co., 2007)

A Contractarian Argument Against the Death Penalty, 81 N.Y.U. L. REV. 1283 (October 2006)

Hobbes and the Internal Point of View, 75 FORD. L. REV. 1211 (2006)

Merger and Felony Murder, in DEFINING CRIMES: ESSAYS ON THE CRIMINAL LAW'S SPECIAL PART, eds. Anthony Duff and Stuart Green (Oxford University Press, 2005)

Responsibility for Unintended Consequences, 2 OHIO STATE J. CRIM. LAW 579 (Spring 2005)

French translation: *Une Approche Contractualiste du Châtiment*, published by Editions Liber, eds. Marion Vacheret and Christian Nadeau, 2006

A Contractarian Approach to Punishment, THE BLACKWELL GUIDE TO THE PHILOSOPHY OF LAW AND LEGAL THEORY (eds. William Edmundson and Martin Golding, 2004)

Legal Theory and the Rational Actor, in OXFORD HANDBOOK OF RATIONALITY, ed. Al Mele (Oxford University Press, 2003)

Is Risk a Harm?, 151 U. PA. L. REV. 963 (2003)

Excuses and Dispositions in Criminal Law, 6 BUFF. CRIM. L. REV. 317 (2002)

Death and Retribution, 21 CRIMINAL JUSTICE ETHICS 12 (Summer/Fall 2002)

Crime: Definition, in ENCYCLOPEDIA OF CRIME AND JUSTICE (Macmillan Reference Series, 2002)

Involuntary Crimes, Voluntarily Committed, in CRIMINAL LAW THEORY: DOCTRINES OF THE GENERAL PART, eds. Stephen Shute and A.P. Simester (Oxford University Press, 2002)

A Puzzle About Hobbes on Self-Defense, 82 PACIFIC PHIL. Q. 332 (2001)

Two Men on a Plank, 7 LEGAL THEORY 279 (2001)

Rational Temptation in PRACTICAL RATIONALITY AND PREFERENCE: ESSAYS FOR DAVID GAUTHIER, eds. Christopher W. Morris and Arthur Ripstein (Oxford University Press, 2001)

The Inefficiency of Mens Rea, in THE MORALITY OF CRIMINAL LAW: SYMPOSIUM IN HONOR OF

SANFORD KADISH, 88 CALIF. L. REV. 895 (2000)

Positivism and the Notion of an Offense, 88 CALIF. L. REV. 335 (2000)

Threats and Pre-emptive Practices, 5 LEGAL THEORY 311 (1999)

On the Obligation of the State to Extend a Right of Self-Defense to its Citizens, 147 UNIV. PENN. L. REV. 1361 (1999)

When the Rule Swallows the Exception, in RULES AND REASONING: ESSAYS IN HONOUR OF FREDERICK SCHAUER (Hart Publishing Company, 1999) (reprinted in 19 QUINN. L. REV. 505, 2000)

Self-Defense as a Rational Excuse, 57 UNIV. PITT. L. REV. 621 (1996)

Changing Notions of State Agency in International Law: The Case of Paul Touvier, 30 TEX. INT'L L. J. 261 (1995)

Duress: A Philosophical Account of the Defense in Law, 37 ARIZ. L. REV. 251 (1995)

Note: Financial Distress as a Non-Cooperative Game: A Proposal for Overcoming Obstacles to Private Workouts, 102 YALE L. J. 2205 (1993)

Tort Law as a Comparative Institution: A Reply to Perry, 15 HARV. J. LAW & PUB. POL'Y 939 (1992)

COMMENTS AND BOOK REVIEWS

Book Review: *Soft War: The Ethics of Unarmed Conflict*, by Michael Gross and Tamar Meisels, INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, September 2018

Book Review: [Lawfare: Law as a Weapon of War](#), by Orde F. Kittrie, in Ethics and International Affairs, Carnegie Council, September 8, 2017

Comment on Gerald Postema, in PROCEEDINGS OF SOFIA CONFERENCE ON PHILOSOPHY OF LAW AND OF POLITICS (Rodolphi Publishers, 2002)

No Harm No Foul? Objectivism and the Law of Attempts, book review of CRIMINAL ATTEMPTS by R.A. Duff, 18 LAW & PHILOSOPHY 69 (1999)

Mens Rea and Other Criminal Inefficiencies, book review of ILL-GOTTEN GAINS by Leo Katz, 8 CRIM. L. FOR. 143 (1997)

The Irrelevance of the Intended to Prima Facie Culpability: Comment on Moore, 76 B.U. L. REV. 335 (1996)

WORKING PAPERS

Reason and Morals in Hostage Negotiations, manuscript on file with author

Autonomous Moral Reasoning, manuscript on file with author

On the Very Idea of Secret Laws: Transparency, National Security and the Rule of Law, manuscript on file with author

Contracts Under Coercion: Should You Keep an Agreement with a Robber?, manuscript on file with author

Rational Contractarianism and International Law, manuscript available upon request

Hobbes on Contract, manuscript available upon request

ETHICS AND THE INTENTIONAL (dissertation for Ph.D. in philosophy; not for publication in current form)

LECTURES AND PUBLIC APPEARANCES

Participant, *Short Circuit* podcast by Institute for Justice: Third Circuit Edition, University of Pennsylvania Law School, October 10, 2019

Panelist, *How Emerging Technologies are Rewiring the Global Order*, Perry World House Global Order Colloquium, University of Pennsylvania, September 23-24, 2019

Panelist, *Autonomous Moral Reasoning*, Trusted Autonomous Systems Conference, Oxford University, May 2019

Panelist, *Sovereignty RIP*, University of Pennsylvania Faculty Working Group on Concepts, Ideas, and Discourses, April 29, 2019

Panelist, *Modernizing the Foreign Agents Registration Act (FARA)*, joint forum by Center for Ethics and the Rule of Law (CERL) and the American Enterprise Institute (AEI), C-SPAN2, April 17, 2019

Panelist, *Security and the Autonomous Future*, Spring 2019 Symposium, Penn State Center for Security Research and Education (CSRE) at Penn State Law, April 4-5, 2019

Panelist, *Legal and Psychological Perspectives on National Security*, IAA's Academic Affairs and Wharton Global Research and Consulting, University of Pennsylvania, March 27, 2019

Panelist, *Is Russia Undermining Democracy in the West?*, The Andrea Mitchell Center for the Study of Democracy, University of Pennsylvania, March 14, 2019

Presenter and Panelist, *Sovereignty and the New Executive Authority*, Harvard Law School Book Talk, Harvard Law School, March 13, 2019

Moderator and Panelist, *Managing the Tension Between National Security and Freedom of the Press*, Penn Law's National Security Society Inaugural Symposium entitled Reporting on National Security: What is the Media's Role?, February 7, 2019

Panelist, *Is the US Becoming a Constitutional Dictatorship? Executive Authority in the Age of Trump*, South Florida Alumni Association, Miami, June 4, 2018

Presentation, Commenting on Doug Bandow, [*The Way Forward with North Korea*](#), Penn Federalist Society, November 15, 2017

Endowed Lecture, [Is the U.S. Becoming a Constitutional Dictatorship? Executive Authority and the Rule of Law in the Age of Trump](#), Kahn Liberal Arts Institute, Smith College, November 6, 2017

Endowed Public Lecture, [Is the U.S. Becoming a Constitutional Dictatorship? Executive Authority Post 9/11](#), University of Maryland, September 28, 2017

Foreign Policy Research Institute (FPRI) seminar, Does Democracy Matter: *The U.S. and Global Democracy Support*, September 8, 2017

Keynote Session, Intention and Motivation, European Society for Philosophy and Psychology, University of Herfordshire, August 16, 2017

Presentation, Executive Authority in the Age of Trump, conference on *Trump, Philosophy and American Politics*, University of Pennsylvania Department of Philosophy, February 3, 2017

Keynote Speaker, paper presented: *Contemporary Armed Conflict and the Non-State Actor*, Villanova Conference on the Ethics of War, sponsored by the Vanderbilt Ethics Center and West Point Military Academy, April 2016

Diversity Lecture Series, *Moral Injury, Betrayal, and the Ethics of Public Leaders*, Office of Affirmative Action Diversity Lecture Series, University of Pennsylvania, November 17, 2016

Endowed Lecture, *Targeted Killing and the Rule of Law*, Union College, Schenectady, New York, February 2014

Invited Speaker, *Drones: Targeting and Surveillance*, moderated by Jeffrey Rosen, National Constitution Center, Philadelphia, September 2013

OPINION PIECES AND SHORT ESSAYS

Op-ed: [*The Fight Over Witnesses Is Really a Fight Against Trump's Obstruction*](#), The New York Times, January 27, 2020

Op-ed: *What we learned from Greg Craig's acquittal: FARA is toothless*, Washington Examiner, September 17, 2019

Op-ed: *It's Time to Defund the Saudi-led Coalition's War in Yemen*, The Hill, with Nicholas Sidel, March 8, 2019

Blog post: *A Wounded Public Searches for Moral Leadership: Can a Divided Congress Produce It?*, The Rule of Law Post, November 12, 2018

Op-ed: *Democrats Have the Wrong Argument against Kavanaugh*, The Hill, August 26, 2018

Op-ed: *Trump Risks Leading the World into a Space Arms Race*, The Hill, with Mark Nevitt, August 21, 2018

Op-ed: *Lawyers Told Gina Haspel Torture Was Legal, But it Never Was*, with Stephen Xenakis, The New York Times, May 9, 2018

Op-ed: *Use of Pardon Power to End Mueller Investigation Could be Treason*, The Hill, February 28, 2018

Op-ed: *The U.S. is Drifting Toward War with a NATO Ally*, with Nicholas Sidel, Defense One, February 14, 2018

Invited blog post: *Ethics and Contemporary Politics: Trump Junior's Emails and the Rule of Law*, American Philosophical Association blog, July 18, 2017

How Democracy, in the Kremlin's Crosshairs, Can Fight Back, Zocalo Magazine, May 11, 2017

Introduction, HOBBS ON LAW (Ashgate Publishing, 2005)

What Personal Rules Can Teach Us About Basic Institutions, 42 U. San. Diego L.Rev. 69 (2005)

Preferences and Rational Choice: Introduction, 151 U. PA. L. REV. 707 (2003)

Introduction to the Symposium on Conflicts of Rights, 7 LEGAL THEORY 235 (2001)

Legal Justification as a Political Principle, Proceedings of the 19th International Wittgenstein Symposium, Kirchberg am Wechsel (Spring Issue 1996)

BROADCAST (2020-2016)

Executive Privilege and Impeachment Trial Witnesses, Voice of America, International Edition, January 31, 2020

Assertions of Executive Privilege at Impeachment Proceedings, MSNBC Live, January 29, 2020

Trump's Expansive Claims of Executive Privilege Pose "Very Serious Constitutional Crisis,"

Democracy Now!, January 28, 2020

The impeachment trial, Al Jazeera, January 26, 2020

Trump's impeachment trial begins, WHYY Radio Times, January 22, 2020

Iranians Take To The Streets For 3rd Day, Voice of America, January 13, 2020

Democrats Push Ahead With Articles Of Impeachment, WBUR On Point with Meghna Chakrabarti, December 10, 2019

The impeachment process and outlook, Al Jazeera, October 31, 2019

Impeachment probe intensifies, WHYY Radio Times, October 24, 2019

The Opioid Crisis in the United States, La Verdad Internacional, October 4, 2019

How important to the impeachment inquiry is Kurt Volker?, MSNBC, October 3, 2019

Legal implications of Trump's phone conversation with Ukraine's president, Voice of America, September 25, 2019

Complaint involved Donald trump making a promise to a foreign leader, Al Jazeera, September 19, 2019

Who owns the moon?, by Eduard Saakashvili, The Pulse, WHYY-FM, July 1, 2019

U.S. Special Counsel Robert Mueller Makes First Public Statement on the Russian Investigation, Al Jazeera, May 29, 2019

Julian Assange Receives Superseding Indictment, Al Jazeera, May 23, 2019

House Judiciary Votes to Recommend Contempt Citations Against William Barr, Al Jazeera, May 8, 2019

Is President Trump Defying The Rule Of Law In The United States?, WBUR On Point with Meghna Chakrabarti, April 29, 2019

Will the Mueller report change the conversation in Washington?, Al Jazeera, April 19, 2019

Now that the Mueller Report is out, what's next?, KYW Newsradio1060, April 18, 2019

Will Julian Assange be extradited?, Al Jazeera, April 15, 2019

'Abject failure': California suspends death penalty, Al Jazeera, March 13, 2019

Does Trump Have the Power to Declare a National Emergency and Appropriate Funds for a Wall?, Sirius XM Channel 132, Business Radio Powered by The Wharton School, February 21, 2019

Lawsuit argues Congress controls spending, Al Jazeera, February 19, 2019

The \$8 Billion Question: President Trump's Border Wall and National Emergency, WBUR On Point with Meghna Chakrabarti, February 18, 2019

Trump and Russia...the Story Continues, Al Jazeera, January 13, 2019

On Michael Cohen's Three-Year Sentence, Al Jazeera, December 12, 2018

How Michael Cohen's Admission Affects Trump, Al Jazeera, November 30, 2018

On the Jeff Sessions Firing, Al Jazeera, November 7, 2018

Hate Crime in America, Al Jazeera, October 28, 2018

Kavanaugh sworn in, 900AM CHML Global News Radio, The Scott Thompson Show, October 9, 2018

Legal community reacts to Kavanaugh's confirmation, by Annie McCormick, 6ABC Philadelphia, October 7, 2018

Donald Trump's Supreme Court nominee Brett Kavanaugh has been confirmed, Al Jazeera, October 7, 2018

Not A Strong Endorsement': Delaware Sen. Chris Coons Reacts To Brett Kavanaugh's Confirmation To Supreme Court, CBS Philly, October 6, 2018

The fate of Supreme Court nominee Brett Kavanaugh could be determined today, 900AM CHML Global News Radio, The Bill Kelly Show, October 4, 2018

Could Brett Kavanaugh be confirmed today?, 900AM CHML Global News Radio, The Scott Thompson Show, September 28, 2018

The Tense Relationship Between the President and Department of Justice, WBUR On Point, September 25, 2018

Kavanaugh accuser accepts request to testify, ABC Sydney, September 24, 2018

What did Paul Manafort know to strike the deal?, 900AM CHML Global News Radio, The Bill Kelly Show, September 17, 2018

The Argument Against Kavanaugh, POTUS SiriusXM Ch. 124, The Morning Briefing, August 29, 2018

Remembering John McCain, 900AM CHML Global News Radio, The Bill Kelly Show, August 27, 2018

What's next for Cohen, Manafort, Mueller and Trump?, BeFM News Radio, South Korea, August 26, 2018

Drone attack and alleged assassination attempt on Venezuelan president, SiriusXM Business Radio, Knowledge@Wharton, August 10, 2018

Quiet Skies Program, SiriusXM Business Radio, Knowledge@Wharton, August 2, 2018

Trump and Pardoning Power, WHY Y Radio Times, July 28, 2018

The Trump-Putin summit is drawing ire from both sides of the aisle, 900 CHML Radio, July 18, 2018

Did Donald Trump Jr. do anything wrong in meeting with Russian lawyer?, WWL First News Radio, July 12, 2018

The impact of Supreme Court Justice Kennedy's retirement on the future U.S. Supreme Court, Al Jazeera, June 29, 2018

Can Trump pardon himself?, Al Jazeera, June 5, 2018

Behind Trump's Demand for A DOJ Investigation, WBUR On Point with Ray Suarez, May 22, 2018

Radio interview on Russian cyber interference, BBC World News, April 2018

Jared Kushner's Future In The White House After A Security Clearance Downgrade, WBUR On Point with Ray Suarez, March 1, 2018

It's Time for Americans to Rethink Cybersecurity, Futurism Originals, February 6, 2018

Nunes Memo: Truth and Consequences, WHY Y's Radio Times, February 5, 2018

FBI's No. 2 Steps Down; Are We Nearing A Constitutional Crisis?, WBUR On Point with Tom Anthony Brooks, January 29, 2018

Catch up on This Week with Trump, OMNY FM, December 4, 2017

President Trump continues to flip flop, OMNY FM, August 16, 2017
<https://omny.fm/shows/scott-thompson-show/president-trump-continues-to-flip-flop>

Trump & Pardoning Power, WHY Y Radio Times, July 28, 2017

Prosecutors: Alleged NSA Leaker May Have Planned to Release More Documents, MSNBC, June 12, 2017

James Comey's testimony: the political and legal implications, WHY Y Radio Times with Marty Moss-Coane, June 10, 2017

Do We Know If Trump Obstructed Justice?, WBUR On Point with Tom Ashbrook, June 9, 2017

Countdown to Comey Day, All In with Chris Hayes, MSNBC, June 6, 2017

Veterans, PTSD and the Opioid Addiction Crisis (with Dr. Steve Xenakis), SiriusXM Station 111, Knowledge@Wharton, October 14, 2016

The JASTA Bill (with Prof. Steve Vladeck), Sirius XM Station 111, Knowledge@Wharton, September 30, 2016

PRINT (2020-2017)

Would Roberts Need to Recuse in Any Trump Suit Challenging Bolton?, by Marcia Coyle, Law.com, January 28, 2020

Video becomes vital part of Democrats' case against Trump, by Brett Samuels, The Hill, January 23, 2020

Senate to hear opening impeachment arguments, by Nicole Hwang, The Temple News, January 21, 2020

Amid partisan warfare over Russia probe, lawmakers agree FISA reforms needed, by Stephen Loiaconi, Sinclair Broadcast Group, December 12, 2019

White House, GOP at odds over Senate impeachment trial, by Alex Swoyer and S.A. Miller, The Washington Times, December 12, 2019

Trump impeachment hearings today will echo through the ages, by Stephen Collinson, CNN, November 13, 2019

What's different now that Nancy Pelosi is starting an impeachment inquiry on Donald Trump?, by Bart Jansen, Christal Hayes, and Courtney Subramanian, USA Today, September 25, 2019

Trump Is Discovering New Powers, by Peter Nicholas, The Atlantic, September 24, 2019

Legal Expert: Trump Must be Impeached Over Ukraine Scandal to Preserve Rule of Law, by Maria Michela D'alessandro, The Globe Post, September 24, 2019

Trump administration again pushes limits of authority in shielding whistleblower complaint from Congress, by Matt Zapotosky and Devlin Barrett, The Washington Post, September 23, 2019

The Memo: 'Whistleblower' furor gains steam, by Niall Stanage, The Hill, September 21, 2019

Weak law helped Obama White House counsel walk free, by Jeff Mordock, The Washington Times, September 5, 2019

What could possibly go wrong with Facebook's Libra?, by Matthew De Silva, Quartz, June 22, 2019

Redacted portions of Mueller's report could be made public this week thanks to the Flynn case, by Eric W. Dolan, Raw Story, May 27, 2010

Kamala Harris foists Trump legal battle upon 2020 race, by Stephen Collinson, CNN, June 14, 2019

Trump turns the full force of the government on perceived political enemies, by Jonathan Allen, NBC News, May 24, 2019

[Mueller report redactions may be revealed with Flynn, Stone court cases](#), by Jeff Mordock, The Washington Times, May 19, 2019

For the Military Commissions, a Fork in the Road on Torture, by Scott Roehm, Just Security, May 6, 2019

Mueller Report Shows Policy Gaps Where Congress Could Act, by Michael Macagnone, Law 360, April 26, 2019

[7 questions about Julian Assange's arrest and what it means](#), by Stephen Loiaconi, Sinclair Broadcast Group, April 11, 2019

[Penn experts: Without Mueller details, questions remain on Russia](#), by Gwyneth Shaw, Penn Law Today, March 27, 2019

Ce n'est que la fin du début des enquêtes sur Trump, Tribune de Genève, March 26, 2019

[End of Mueller probe is only the start of a longer fight](#), by Jonathan Tamari, The Philadelphia Inquirer, March 25, 2019

[Some Americans cheer Mueller's report, others feel let down](#), by Matt Sendensky, Associated Press, March 25, 2019

[McCabe interviews spark new questions, possible Senate investigation](#), by Stephen Loiaconi, ABC6, February 18, 2019

Skadden First in BigLaw To Be Hit As DOJ Dusts Off FARA," by Brandon Lowrey, Law 360, January 17, 2019

Adverse ruling in 'bump stocks' lawsuit would render Matt Whitaker a mere figurehead, by Jeff Mordock, The Washington Times, December 27, 2018

[White House: Trump unhappy but not concerned by latest Mueller developments](#), by Stephen Loiaconi, ABC6, November 28, 2018

[Acting Attorney General Whitaker's views on Mueller probe prompt calls for his recusal](#), by Kevin Breuninger, CNBC, November 8, 2018

[Panelists at Penn Law event suggest different measures against foreign cyber interference](#), by Hawthorne Ripley, Daily Pennsylvanian, November 5, 2018

[Legal community reacts to Kavanaugh's confirmation](#), by Annie McCormick, 6ABC Philadelphia, October 7, 2018

Not A Strong Endorsement': Delaware Sen. Chris Coons Reacts To Brett Kavanaugh's Confirmation To Supreme Court, CBS Philly, October 6, 2018

Trump says declassifying Russia docs is about 'total transparency,' but some disagree, WJLA.com, September 18, 2018

Confession of 'sedition' or expression of free speech? Debate over op-ed continues, WJLA.com, September 11, 2018

Prosecutors' practice of getting defendants to 'flip' is key tool in going after the kingpin, experts say, The Boston Globe, August 23, 2018

Trump urges punishment for former House IT worker, The Washington Post, June 7, 2018

Rod Rosenstein may have made the best move by agreeing to Trump's unprecedented demand for a probe, CNBC.com, May 21, 2018

Russian election interference is far from over. I asked 9 experts how to stop it, Vox, February 19, 2018
Ga. Campaigns Prepare for Potential Russian Interference in 2018 Elections, WABE.org, February 18, 2018

Interview on the Mueller investigation, Geneva Tribune, December 15, 2017

FACULTY WORKSHOPS AND CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

University of Maryland, Department of Philosophy faculty workshop, *Contemporary Armed Conflict and the Non-State Actor*, September 27, 2017

Fordham University, Fordham Law School Seminar Series on Advanced Criminal Law and Criminal Procedure, paper presented: *Contemporary Armed Conflict and the Non-State Actor*, November 15, 2016

University of Toronto, Legal Theory Workshop, paper presented: *Contemporary Armed Conflict and the Non-State Actor*, Toronto, September 9, 2016

McGill University, Legal Theory Workshop, paper presented: *Killing in War and the Moral Equality Thesis*, Montreal, March 29, 2016

University of Arizona, symposium on The Morality of Aggression, paper presented: *Responsibility of Acts of War and the Morality Equality Thesis*, Tucson, December 7, 2014

The Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania, Undergraduate Law Journal Annual Celebration, invited speaker on *Secrecy, Targeted Killing and the Rule of Law*, November 2014

Vanderbilt University, invited lecture at joint law and philosophy colloquium, paper presented: *Secrecy, Transparency and the Rule of Law*, April 2014

American Association for Social Economics, panel on law and economics, paper presented: *Legal Contractarianism*, Philadelphia, March 2014

University of Virginia Law School, Legal Theory Workshop, Charlottesville, March 2014

University of Utah, conference on Technological Warfare, invited speaker for panel speech and discussion, February 8, 2013

Georgetown University, Ethics Symposium on Rationality and the Law, paper presented: *Contracts Under Coercion: Should You Keep an Agreement with a Robber?*

University of Pennsylvania Law School, CERL conference, *Sovereignty and the New Executive Authority*, conference organizer, presenter of *Contractarianism and International Law and Secrecy, Targeted Killing and Executive Discretion*, and moderator of two panels, April 2013

Penn Law Alumni Club, presenter on *Targeted Killing and the War on Terror*, National Press Club, Washington, D.C., May 16, 2013

Alexander Hamilton Society, invited speaker on *Debate on Drone Warfare with Charles Dunlap*, Annenberg Center, April 2013

Georgetown University, Philosophy Department, conference on rationality and the law, paper presented: *Contracts Under Coercion: Should You Keep an Agreement with a Robber?*, April 14-15, 2013

West Virginia University, Applied Ethics Day, invited speaker for annual endowed lecture by Philosophy Department: *Secrecy, Targeted Killing and Discretion*, March 7, 2013

Harvard Kennedy School, invited speaker in series organized by Francis Myrna Kamm, *Secrecy and Executive Authority*, November 6, 2012

University of Pennsylvania Law School, CERL conference, *The Logic of Deterrence*, conference organizer and moderator, November 6, 2012

Brown University, Political Theory Project, paper presented: *Contracts Under Coercion: Should You Keep a Contract with a Robber?*, October 2012

University of Pennsylvania Law School, CERL conference, *Cyberwar and the Rule of Law*, conference organizer and moderator of cyberwar panel, October 2012

University of Minnesota, faculty workshop, paper presented: *Contracts Under Coercion: Should You Keep a Contract with a Robber?*, September 20, 2012

UCLA Legal Theory Workshop, paper presented: *Rational Contractarianism and International Law*, November 29, 2012

Skadden Arps, presentation to attorneys on targeted killing, New York, June 10, 2012

Yale Law School, Analytic Legal Philosopher's Conference, paper presented: *Should You Keep a Contract with a Robber?*, April 20, 2012

University of Pennsylvania Law School, Alumni Association, Board of Managers, February 23, 2012

University of Pennsylvania Law School, Board of Overseers, *Ethical Aspects of Targeted Killing*, Penn Club, New York, February 3, 2012

University of Pennsylvania Law School, *Recent Developments in the Law of Targeted Killing*, Penn Inns of Court, January 10, 2012

University of Pennsylvania Law School, Penn Institute for Law and Philosophy, conference on the *Actio Libera in Causa*, organizer and moderator, December 8-9, 2011

University of Pennsylvania, Institute for Law and Philosophy, *Legal Aspects of Targeted Killing* panel, moderator, November 30, 2011

York University, symposium on book manuscript CONTRACTARIAN LEGAL THEORY, annual meeting of Canadian Reductionist Philosophers (CARP), October 15-16, 2011

Georgetown Law Center, *A Contractarian Approach to Contract Law*, annual conference on Promise and Contract, September 23-24, 2011

Penn Faculty Retreat, *A Contractarian Approach to Contract Law*, September 19, 2011

York University, Department of Philosophy, Rational Choice Contractarianism: Conference in Honor of David Gauthier, paper presented: *Constrained Maximization and Risk*, May 2-5, 2011

National Institute of Health: Joint Bioethics Colloquium on Risk, papers presented: *Is Risk a Harm?* and *Constrained Maximization and Risk*, organized by Alan Wertheimer, Washington, D.C., March 8, 2011

University of Pennsylvania Law School, Penn Institute for Law and Philosophy, conference on targeted killing, paper presented: *Targeted Killing as Preemptive Action*, Chestnut Hill Cricket Club, Philadelphia, April 15-16, 2011

University of Pennsylvania, Philosophy Department, brown bag lunch series, paper presented: *Hobbesian Legal Reasoning and the Problem of Wicked Laws*, February 9, 2011

Brooklyn Law School, Criminal Law Scholars Workshop organized by Dan Markel and Michael Cahill, paper presented: *Punishment As Contract*, January 26, 2011

University of Toronto, Joint Law and Philosophy Workshop Series, paper presented: *Hobbesian Legal Reasoning and the Problem of Wicked Laws*, November 19, 2010

Telford Taylor Memorial Conference, organized by West Point and Columbia Law School, paper presented: *Responsibility for Acts of War and the Equal Morality of Soldiers*, October 17-18, 2010

Temple University School of Law, faculty workshop series, paper presented: *Hobbesian Legal Reasoning and the Problem of Wicked Laws*, October 13, 2010

University of California at Berkeley, GALA Workshop Series, paper presented: *Contracts under Coercion*, September 2010

University of Pennsylvania, Foundations of International Law, paper presented: *Rational Contractarianism and International Law*, May 23-24, 2010

University of Pennsylvania Law School, Hobbes Today Conference, paper presented: *Hobbesian Legal Theory and the Problem of Wicked Laws*, April 30-March 2, 2009

NYU Law School, Hoffinger Colloquium, paper presented: *Punishment as Contract*, New York City, March 23, 2009

Penn Law faculty ad hoc series, paper presented: *Punishment as Contract*, March 4, 2009

Penn Law annual faculty retreat, paper presented: *Contracts Under Coercion: Should You Keep an Agreement with a Robber?*, September 22, 2008

Georgetown Law Center, conference on contract and promising, paper presented: *Hobbes on Contract*, Washington, D.C., September 2008

University of Leipzig, seminar series on Theories and Mechanisms of Order, paper presented: *Rational Contractarianism and International Law*, Leipzig, Germany, June 2, 2008

American Academy, Siemens Lecture, paper presented: *Contractarian Legal Theory and Contracts Under Coercion*, Berlin, Germany, March 11, 2008

University of Heidelberg, Center for American Studies, Baden-Wurtemberg faculty lecture series, paper presented: *Contracts Under Coercion: Should One Keep an Agreement with a Robber?*, February 7, 2008

Tufts University, faculty lecture series, paper presented: *Contracts Under Coercion: Should One Keep a Promise to a Robber?*, December 1, 2007

University of Chicago Law School, Law and Philosophy Workshop, paper presented: *Contracts Under Coercion: Should One Keep a Promise to a Robber?*, November 26, 2007

Yale Philosophy Department, conference on trust, paper presented: *Hobbes' Third Law of Nature as a Trust Game*, April 20-21, 2007

Georgetown Law and Philosophy seminar, paper presented: *Actio Libera and Nuclear Deterrence: Two Facets of One Problem*, April 9, 2007

Cornell Law School, faculty workshop series, paper presented: *A Contractarian Argument Against the Death Penalty*, September 20, 2006

Rutgers' Institute for Law and Philosophy, conference on The Boundary of Rights and Responsibilities in Morality and Law, paper presented: *Responsibility and the Doctrine of Double Effect*, May 21-23, 2006

William & Mary College of Law, conference on Morality and Law, paper presented: *Actio Libera and Nuclear Deterrence: Two Facets of One Problem* (co-authored with Leo Katz), March 18-16, 2006, (presentation video available at http://www.wm.edu/law/ibr/scholarlysym.shtml#Symposium_on_Law_and_Morality)

Fordham University School of Law, conference on The Internal Point of View in Law and Ethics, paper presented: *Hobbes and the Internal Point of View*, February 9-10, 2006

Florida State University College of Law, faculty enrichment series, paper presented: *A Philosophical Argument against the Death Penalty*, September 29, 2005

University of California at Los Angeles, faculty workshop in law and philosophy, paper presented: *Responsibility for Unintended Consequences*, February 2005

University of Chicago, conference on punishment--theory and practice, paper presented: *A Contractarian Approach to the Death Penalty*, November 12-13

Conference on criminal law and the special part, paper presented: *Merger and Felony Murder*, Baton Rouge, March 2004

Université de Montreal, conference on punishment, history, practice and theory, paper presented: *A Contractarian Approach to Punishment*, Montreal, Canada, March 2004

Villanova University Law School, faculty workshop series, paper presented: *Legal Theory and the Rational Actor*, March 2004

AALS panel on rule-following in the law, paper presented: *Rule-Following and Its Implications for Law*, Atlanta, Georgia, January 2004

21st World Congress of the International Association for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy, Panel on criminal responsibility, paper presented: *Responsibility for Unintended Consequences*, Lund, Sweden, August 2003

George Mason University, workshop series, paper presented: *Contractarian Legal Theory*, April 2003

University of Pennsylvania, workshop on contractarianism and the law, paper presented: *A Contractarian Approach to Punishment*, March 2-3, 2003

University of Amsterdam, conference on reasons, intentions and morality
paper presented: *Intentional Action and the Deliberative Requirement*, June 20-21, 2002

Rutgers University School of Law, faculty workshop, paper presented: *An A Priori Argument Against the Death Penalty*, April 25, 2002

University of Pennsylvania, Philosophy Department, paper presented: *Constrained Maximization and Risk*, March 8, 2002

University of Pennsylvania Law School, conference on rationality and preferences, paper presented: *Comment on Paper by Joe Mintoff*, March 1-2, 2002

Arizona State University, conference on criminal law and religion, paper presented: *Comment on Paper by Antony Duff*, February 7-8, 2002

American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division, Meeting of the Panel on the Death Penalty, paper presented: *An A Priori Argument Against the Death Penalty*, December 28-30, 2001

University of Pennsylvania Law School, faculty retreat, paper presented: *An A Priori Argument Against the Death Penalty* with comment by Stephen Morse, September 14, 2001

University of Pennsylvania Law School, ad hoc summer workshop, paper presented: *Constrained Maximization and Risk*, June 2001

Boston University School of Law, workshop series, paper presented: *Lack of a Voluntary Act*, November 30, 2000

Macquarie University, Department of Philosophy, speaker series, paper presented: *Two Men on a Plank*, June 20, 2000

University of Newcastle, Department of Philosophy, speaker series: paper presented: *Constrained Maximization and Risk*, June 1, 2000

Columbia University, Analytic Legal Philosophers Conference, paper presented: *A Puzzle about Hobbes on Self-Defense*, April 7, 2000

University of Pennsylvania Law School, conference on Michael Moore, paper presented: *Lack of a Voluntary Act*, March 31, 2000

RSSS, Australian National University, brown bag lunch series, paper presented: *Two Men on a Plank*, March 7, 2000

University of California Santa Barbara, Department of Philosophy, speaker series, paper presented: *On the Obligation of the State to Extend a Right of Self-Defense to its Citizens*, April 11, 1997

American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division, Philosophy of Law Panel on Problems of Act Description in the Criminal Law, paper presented: *On Doing Something Unintended, Intentionally*, December 1996

University of California, Berkeley School of Law, International Scholars on Law, Risk, and Management Conference, paper presented: *The Distinction between Tort and Crime in American Law*, December 30, 1996

University of Irvine, Southern California philosophy conference, philosophy of law panel, paper presented: *On Doing Something Unintended, Intentionally*, October 1996

19th International Wittgenstein Symposium, paper presented: *Justification as a Political Principle*, August 1996

George Mason University Law School, workshop series, paper presented: *Counter-Preferential Behavior* (revised as *Rational Temptation*), October 1995

University of Pittsburgh, joint law/philosophy conference on self-defense and relations of domination, paper presented: *Self-Defense as a Rational Excuse*, April 1995

Boston University School of Law, conference on the tort/crime distinction, paper presented: *The Irrelevance of the Intended to Prima Facie Culpability: Comment on Moore*, March 1995

TEACHING

National Security and the Rule of Law, Princeton University (graduate level, Spring 2020)

National Security Law (Spring 2019)

Cybersecurity, Cyberwar and Covert Operations: Reinterpreting the Law of War, Wharton Executive Education (Fall 2018)

The Law of War, Wharton Executive Education for Lawyers from the Saudi Ministry of Defense

Professional Responsibility (Fall 2018)

Contracts (required first-year course)

Criminal Law (required first-year course)

Evidence (Spring 2014; co-taught Spring 2012)

Introduction to Jurisprudence (taught regularly, cross listed with Philosophy in Spring 2011)

Political Philosophy and the Law (Fall 2010, cross listed with Philosophy)

Jurisprudence of War Crimes (cross listed with Philosophy)

Philosophy of Law (seminar or undergraduate course)

Modern Legal Thought (first-year elective)

Advanced Topics in the Philosophy of Law (seminar)

Contractarianism and the Law (seminar)

Rationality and the Law (seminar)

Rationality, Norms and the Law (seminar)

Philosophy of Criminal Law (seminar)

Theory of Rights (seminar)

Action Theory (upper-level undergraduate course)

Introduction to Ethics (undergraduate course)

Political Philosophy (undergraduate course)

MEPI Sessions on Contracts (meeting for State Department Program)

Law and Morality of War (seminar)

Professional Ethics (upper-level course)

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS AND ACTIVITIES

Institute for Law and Philosophy, Director 2003-2005, 2008-09; co-director, 2009-2012

Law and Philosophy, Advisory Board

AALS Section on Jurisprudence, Chair 2002-2003

American Philosophical Association (APA)
Committee on Philosophy of Law 1999-2002

Association of the Society for Political and Legal Philosophy (ASPLAP)

Reviewer for Oxford University Press

Reviewer for Journal of the History of Philosophy

Reviewer for Law and Philosophy

AWARDS AND FELLOWSHIPS

2019	Foreign Policy Research Institute (FPRI), Senior Fellow
Spring 2008	American Academy in Berlin, Siemens Fellow, Berlin Prize Winner
Spring 2000	Australian National University, Harsanyi Fellowship
1998–1999	University Center for Human Values, Laurance S. Rockefeller Visiting Fellowship, Princeton University
Summers 1992–1993	John M. Olin Summer Fellowship awarded to further dissertation research
1989–1990	Andrew Mellon Fellowship for first-year graduate work, University of Pittsburgh Andrew Mellon
1987–1988	Harlan Fiske Stone Scholarship awarded for first-year studies, Columbia Law School
1983–1986	John Harvard Scholarship, Harvard College

OTHER EMPLOYMENT

2016–present	Ethics and National Security Consulting
Summer 1989	Coudert Brothers, New York and Paris Summer Associate
Summer 1988	International Commission of Jurists, Geneva, Switzerland Summer Intern
Summer 1986	NAACP Legal Defense Fund, New York Summer Intern