A PUBLICATION OF THE LAW ALUMNI SOCIETY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

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Annual Giving Report pages 5 - 18
The COVER shows an original William Penn deed to a tract of Pennsylvania land dated August 2, 1681 which was acquired by the Biddle Law Library in 1963. The conveyance is on the original vellum and bears Penn's signature. The deed augments the library's important collection of early American deeds and provides an interesting example of a seventeenth century local conveyance. It is the only such deed owned by a University of Pennsylvania library.

* Editor's Note:
As I am resigning effective next issue, I want to thank all who have cooperated so wholeheartedly with me in getting this new publication started.

B.K.Z.

PICTURE CREDITS
page 1 Harris & Ewing
page 3 USIS Bogota
page 19 (top) Walter Holt
page 19 (bottom) Frank Ross
page 22 James D. Evans, Jr.
page 23 Merlin Studios

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THE STATUS OF INTERNATIONAL JUDICIAL ASSISTANCE IN THE UNITED STATES

As the result of the enormous increase in the foreign intercourse of the United States since the end of World War II, with nearly a million Americans living abroad and with many billions of dollars annually in our export-import trade, international private litigation has reached a high level of importance. The field of international judicial assistance, or international judicial cooperation as it is sometimes called, has reached a parallel importance.

The names international judicial assistance and international judicial cooperation are, in part, misnomers. The title usually includes four topics—(1) the service of documents in a foreign country in aid of domestic litigation; (2) the taking of testimony and the production of evidence in a foreign country in aid of domestic litigation; (3) proof in the forum of foreign official documents; and (4) the proof in the forum of foreign law. Although these are often lumped together, e.g. in the Act of Congress P.L. 85-906, which created the Commission and Advisory Committee on International Rules of Judicial Procedure, two of them present problems quite different from the other two.

In the first two, the service of documents and the taking of evidence abroad, a formal judicial act must take place in the foreign country and permission, under that country's laws, may have to be secured. These two activities are often treated as part of the judicial sovereignty of each country, and many countries claim the sovereign right to decide how much permission they will give to strangers to perform these acts on their territory without authorization and the cooperation of their judicial officers. The point of view varies from the utmost freedom, e.g. the United States under P.L. 88-619 of October 4, 1964, to almost complete prohibition, e.g. Switzerland.

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These two activities therefore may require the positive assistance or cooperation of the judicial agencies of a foreign country, by providing the facilities of their courts and officers to serve the documents or summon the witnesses and produce the evidence that is requested. In such cases, the courts and functionaries of the foreign country become directly involved in the conduct of litigation which is pending in another country. Here there is truly cooperation with, and assistance to, one judicial organ by another judicial organ.

In the case of the latter two items, the proof of foreign official documents and the proof of foreign law, the action is pending, and how certain matters are to be proven there. With respect to official documents, the question is whether the party at the forum, who wants to introduce the document in evidence at the trial, can secure a copy from the official custodian abroad so certified or authenticated as to meet the requirements of authenticity and admissibility of the rules of evidence of the forum. If the foreign custodian will not, or cannot, produce a copy so certified or authenticated the proponent of the document will be stymied at the trial. Here the problem of assistance or cooperation is whether the laws of the place of the document will permit the custodian to provide a certification or authentication to meet the requirements of another country, even though those requirements are different from those of his own country. If this cannot be done, there is not much left except to liberalize the rules of evidence of the forum so as to permit the introduction of the document, with appropriate safeguards, if the proponent has gotten from the custodian the best that is available, for example such a certification or authentication as is acceptable in the courts of the country where the document lies.

Finally, as to the proof of foreign law, the situation is even farther removed. Here there is nothing but a question of the domestic evidence law of the forum; —how do you prove the law of another country? The only thing that can possibly be asked from the foreign sovereign is to provide a free, or paid, advisory service, which will give legal opinions on its law for the use of litigants in foreign litigation. But the normal practice is to prove foreign law by books, articles and commentaries, which are introduced into evidence or referred to in briefs or by the testimony of expert witnesses either

We are privileged to publish the accompanying article by Mr. Amram, an illustrious alumnus who is Chairman of the Advisory Committee to the United States Commission on International Rules of Judicial Procedure.
in depositions or affidavits or by testimony at the trial.

All four problems have a reciprocal character. From the point of view of the United States, for example, it is just as important to decide what assistance and cooperation we will furnish to foreign courts and litigants as it is to decide what assistance and cooperation we want abroad in aid of our courts and litigants. The more we offer, the more we can justifiably ask; the less we offer, the more difficult it becomes for us to ask generous help from others.

When the Congress passed P. L. 85-906 in September, 1958, and created the Commission and Advisory Committee on International Rules of Judicial Procedure, this fundamental question was the first to be resolved. The decision was reached to ignore for the time being all questions of foreign techniques, all questions of foreign law and procedure, and all efforts to negotiate international agreements or treaties. Before any approach was made to others, the United States would first put its own house in order and provide the world’s most modern and generous open system of assistance to others, wholly unilaterally and without any requirements of reciprocity by others. Then, with this model in existence, the United States could justifiably ask some or all foreign countries for similar grants of assistance and cooperation in connection with litigation pending in this country.

This project took until 1966 to complete and its success is unparalleled. We now have a system unmatched anywhere for the grant to others of cooperation and assistance. The system is contained in the Act of Congress, P. L. 88-619 and 28 U.S.C. §§1696, 1781 and 1782; in the amended Federal Rules of Civil Procedure Nos. 4 (i) and 28 (b), effective July 1, 1963 and Rules 44 and 44.1, effective July 1, 1966; and in the amended Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure No. 26.1, effective July 1, 1966, Act No. 88-619 and the amended Rules of July 1, 1966 do more than merely provide the procedures for cooperation and assistance to others; they also modernize and improve our domestic procedures in many respects. But for the purpose of this paper, I will deal only with the former and will put the latter to one side.

The purpose and intent of the Act are emphasized in the legislative history (printed in U. S. Code Congressional and Administrative News, 88th Congress, page 3782). Both House and Senate Reports state, in unequivocal terms, the specific effects of the Act and the basic principles of international judicial assistance behind it. The effect of the Act may be summarized as follows:

(1) Documents in connection with foreign litigation may be freely served in the United States by anyone on anyone without the need of any permission or participation by any local authority.

(2) If the foreign litigant or tribunal wishes to have the document served in a formal manner, the federal courts are given authority to entertain requests for such service and to enter orders for formal service by court officers. The authority of the federal courts is all-inclusive and encompasses all requests, so that assistance by state courts is no longer needed in any situation. There is a “federal” area everywhere in the United States, and there is a federal district court, a federal judge and a federal marshal with jurisdiction over every square foot of the country. The state courts, of course, remain open to receive requests for assistance to the extent that they will grant it, but it is unlikely that a foreigner would utilize them in the face of the specific statutory grant to the federal courts in the Act.

(3) Testimony of any witness anywhere in the United States may be freely taken by anyone and evidence may be produced without the need of permission or participation by any local authority.

(4) If the foreign litigant or tribunal wishes to have the testimony taken or the evidence produced in a formal manner, or if a subpoena is needed with respect to an unwilling witness, the federal courts are given authority to enter orders for the appearance of the witness and the taking of the testimony or the production of the evidence by court officers or appointees. Here again, the authority of the federal courts is all-inclusive and geographically covers every part of the country. Here again, state courts may also be open as additional sources of assistance, but, as in the case of service of documents, it is unlikely that they will be much used.

(5) The Department of State is given statutory authority to act as the transmitting agent for letters rogatory and letters of request emanating from abroad, to the extent that the domestic law of the foreign tribunal may require that the acts be performed in the United States pursuant to this formality. The State Department will receive the letters, transmit them to the appropriate authority in the requested geographical area and will return them to the applicant abroad when they have been fulfilled. This means that the foreign applicant may, at his option (a) perform the act himself within the United States, (b) employ a local lawyer or other unofficial agent to perform it for him, (c) apply directly to a federal court in the United States for an order of assistance, or (d) use letters rogatory or letters of request through the State Department channel.

Since all the foregoing is available unilaterally and without any requirement of reciprocity on the part of the foreign country, we may safely say that there is nothing more that the United States can do in this area. A foreigner may act on his own within our territory in connection with the service of documents and the

continued on page 24
Professor Covey T. Oliver has returned to the Law School after serving as United States Ambassador to Colombia for two years. Congressman Bradford Morse (R.-Mass.), who was a member of the United States delegation which attended the inauguration ceremonies for the new President of Colombia, stated, "A measure of Ambassador Oliver's distinguished service in Colombia is the unprecedented tribute paid him by the retiring President of Colombia, Guillermo Leon Valencia, in his final message to the Congress of Colombia on July 20, 1966" on inserting that statement in the Congressional Record of August 15, 1966. The statement of President Valencia is as follows:

"I wish to say of the Embassy of the United States of America in Colombia that there we have always found comprehension, sympathy and help when we have gone there in search of support. I wish especially to recognize the American Ambassador to Colombia, Mr. Covey T. Oliver, as one of Colombia's best friends, not only in his role as Ambassador of the United States but also as a person who has applied his extraordinary intelligence, his vast erudition, and his splendid character, along with a thorough understanding and all good will, which make him permanently outstanding among his peers. For these reasons, I wish to state today, when I have nothing to expect from him, that he merits the admiration, the gratitude, and the affection of the Republic and its people."

Representative Morse then commented: "This is a remarkable tribute to a remarkable Ambassador."

Professor Oliver believes that his American university tie was as important a factor as his knowledge of Spanish and of Spanish culture in the success of his mission, as Colombians place a high value on intellectual attainment and culture.

Professor Oliver previously served with the Foreign Service and the Department of State from 1942 to 1949. During his recent Ambassadorship he saw the great improvement in the coordination and integration of official American field activities relating to a particular country. The situation had changed in large part because of President Kennedy's insistence that the Ambassador be the chief executive of the United States in the host country. There had also developed a "Country Team" approach on the part of the field representatives of the various United States agencies having responsibilities in foreign affairs operations.

Ambassadorial life has three major aspects. General diplomatic duty is not only hard and demanding work, but it also shatters family life. Professor Oliver was able to have dinner with his family only about twice a month. The second aspect of an ambassador's life consists of relationships with people in all walks of life in the country in which he is serving. Because of the changes noted above, the third major block of time is devoted to executive duties. Most of Professor Oliver's time in this latter sphere was concerned with different aspects of the Alliance for Progress. Soon after Professor Oliver's arrival, Colombia ran into trouble on the fiscal and monetary fronts. Professor Oliver then became heavily and successfully involved in a number of activities directed toward the adoption by Colombia of policies in this area that would permit Colombia to grow without running into serious inflation and foreign exchange difficulties.

Now that he is back, Professor Oliver intends to continue working as a private individual to help Colombia in two important areas which he believes merit immediate attention. These are improvement of higher education and modernization of the internal marketing process.

The universities in Colombia are of prime importance because they produce the decision-makers. The public universities in Colombia are the major engines of social mobility in the country. As the population is demographically young, the university-trained man comes to the fore early in life. The prime targets of the efforts of international communism are the universities for these reasons. Under the present underdeveloped educational system, students are fairly amenable to the distractions the trained subverters put forward. Professor Oliver believes "substantive improvement" of university education requires a crash effort. University teaching in Latin America is rarely a full-time pursuit, and the part-time lecturing is for the most part not intellectually challenging or stimulating. The usual approach is historical and syllogistic. Data research is very rarely relied upon. The full range of alternatives open to free societies is not adequately presented in the various social disciplines such as law, economics, and political science. In them the student usually learns only of the alternatives of pure capitalism and Marxism. He is taught nothing of the regulatory processes of government. For example, he has no understanding of how the United States system actually works.

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Amsterdam
Commended in Supreme Court Opinion

Mr. Justice Stewart cited a noteworthy law review article written by Professor Anthony G. Amsterdam, '60, in the following complimentary way: "For a remarkably original and comprehensive discussion of the issues presented in this case... see Amsterdam, Criminal Prosecutions Affecting Federally Guaranteed Civil Rights: Federal Removal and Habeas Corpus Jurisdiction to Abort State Court Trial, 113 U. Pa. L. Rev. 793 (1965)." Georgia v. Rachel, 384 U.S. 780, 786, ft. note 4. (See excerpt from this article in I Law Alumni Journal 1 [1965].)

As Professor Louis B. Schwartz pointed out in bringing this reference to the editor's attention, "It is not often that the Supreme Court throws bouquets such as were thrown at Professor Amsterdam in this case."

Amsterdam argued and won the case of Georgia v. Rachel, supra, before the Supreme Court. It establishes the proposition that when a state prosecutes somebody for behavior which defendant claims to be protected by a federal civil rights statute, the defendant is entitled to have the case removed from the state court to a federal court, where this federal defense might be viewed more sympathetically.

Professors Lead Seminars on Rights of the Poor

Law School Professors have played a significant role in making the new Community Legal Services, Inc. of Philadelphia an effective organ for securing for the poor of Philadelphia access to the law by their participation in Seminars on the Legal Rights of the Poor offered to lawyers by the Philadelphia Bar Association. Professor Jan Z. Krasnowiecki took part in the three seminars on problems arising under housing; Professor Howard Lesnick participated in the three seminars on welfare, and Professor Curtis R. Reitz, '56, explained various aspects of consumer purchasing. Professor Robert H. Mundheim led the seminar on employment, and Assistant Professor Stephen R. Goldstein, '62,

Dean Fordham
Chairman of New A.B.A. Section

The House of Delegates of the American Bar Association voted without a single dissent to approve the establishment of a new Section of Individual Rights and Responsibilities at the Annual Meeting held in Montreal in August. Dean Jefferson B. Fordham, who had been chairman of the Organizing Committee, was named first Chairman of the new section. Over 1100 A.B.A. members from all parts of the country had indicated their intention to join the section.

Dean Fordham considers the creation of the new section an historic event "because the establishment of the Section is institutional recognition of the Association's concern for the highest values in our society—values associated with the integrity and fulfillment of the individual human personality without regard to group characteristics, and the meeting of man's responsibility as a social being." He pointed out in a statement made at the first meeting of the new section that the range of interest of the section is broad, including, as it does, concern with basic substantive rights and with rights to fair procedure upon which the safeguarding of substantive rights depends. The Section will provide a forum for discussions and also serve an educational purpose both within the profession and among the public.

Wolfman Appointed General Counsel

Professor Bernard Wolfman, '48, has been appointed General Counsel to the American Association of University Professors. He had previously served the Association as Chairman of the Association's Subcommittee on Taxation.

conducted the session relating to education. Professor Anthony G. Amsterdam, '60, was one of the leaders of the seminars relating to criminal questions.

Frederica Koller, '64, Assistant Professor, Wayne State Law School, also participated in the seminar devoted to questions relating to the family.

GOODMAN TO CLERK FOR U. S. SUPREME COURT JUSTICE

Stephen Goodman, '64, who had been a law clerk for Chief Judge David L. Bazelon of the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, has been selected by Supreme Court Justice William J. Brennan, Jr., as one of his law clerks for the current year.

Recently the trend has been for more graduates to clerk for judges upon graduation, and about one-eighth of the Class of 1966 is clerking in various federal, state, and local courts. Four of these graduates are with judges on the United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit, and two are with judges for the Fifth Circuit. Four men are with Federal District Court Judges in Pennsylvania and New York, and one alumnus is serving as a clerk in the Tax Court of the United States. Three alumni are clerking for judges of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and one is with the Superior Court. There are also graduates clerking in the Supreme Courts of Arizona, Connecticut, and New Jersey. There are two others in the Superior Court of New Jersey.

Four men are clerking in Common Pleas courts in Pennsylvania—three in Philadelphia, and one in Chester County.
September 16, 1966

Dean Jefferson B. Fordham
The Law School
University of Pennsylvania
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104

Dear Jeff:

I consider it an honor to be able to report to you that Law School Alumni Annual Giving has crossed the $100,000 mark. The total figures moved to a new high of $102,124.64, which surpasses last year’s total of $87,164.20 by $14,960.44, or an increase of 14.7%. Contributions were received from 1920 Law Alumni this year compared to 1860 last year, or an increase of 3.4%. The percent participation moved up one point on the scale to 43%, which is also our highest level.

From past knowledge and experience, it is realized by the Alumni that annual giving proceeds are essential to continuing and furthering the excellence of the legal education the Law School is now providing. The support given this year proves once again the strength and enthusiasm of the Alumni for the program and faculty of the Law School under effective leadership.

On behalf of my associated chairman and all who worked on the campaign, I wish to extend best wishes for future successes to you and your colleagues.

Sincerely,

Edwin H. Burgess
General Chairman
Law School Alumni Annual Giving

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

LAW SCHOOL
Alumni Annual Giving
FINAL REPORT · 1965-1966
Seventeenth Annual Campaign

September 17, 1966

Edwin H. Burgess, Esquire
3700 North Charles Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21218

Dear Ed:

I was delighted to receive your report as General Chairman on the results of the 1965-66 Law School Alumni Annual Giving Campaign. You and your co-workers have done a tremendous job in achieving the new high of $102,124.64 in Annual Giving. Expressed in terms of endowment with a yield of five percent, this matches over $2,000,000 in capital funds.

We here at the School deeply appreciate your efforts. Without the outstanding leadership provided by you, Morris M. Wexler, Chairman for Benjamin Franklin Associates, Louis J. Offman, Chairman for Century Club, Hilton H. Garner, Chairman for Class Agents, J. Pennington Strobes, Chairman for Rogues, the Class Agents and the regional chairmen, the task could not have been accomplished. On behalf of all of us at the School, I extend sincerest thanks for your devotion and highly effective support.

Sincerely,

Jefferson B. Fordham
Dean of the Law School
BENJAMIN FRANKLIN ASSOCIATES

The Benjamin Franklin Associates are a university-wide group of alumni and friends who contribute one thousand dollars or more to the Alumni Annual Giving Fund. Listed are Law School alumni who joined the Benjamin Franklin Associates.

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Herman S. Davis, L'41
J. Lawrence Davis, L'28
Hon. John Morgan Davis, L'32

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### CENTURY CLUB
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hon. Charles A. Wolverton, L’00</td>
<td>1946</td>
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<tr>
<td>H. Albert Young, L’29</td>
<td>1947</td>
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<td>John R. Young, L’30</td>
<td>1948</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Judah Zehlick, L’27</td>
<td>1949</td>
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<td>David B. Zoob, L’27</td>
<td>1950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frank J. Zuegeherr, L’35</td>
<td>1951</td>
</tr>
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---

### CLASS PERFORMANCES

#### GREATEST NUMBER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Agent</th>
<th>Amount</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1921</td>
<td>Herman I. Pollock</td>
<td>$5,942.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1941</td>
<td>Paul A. Wolkin</td>
<td>4,481.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1922</td>
<td>E. Perry Campbell</td>
<td>4,441.50</td>
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</table>

#### GREATEST NUMBER OF CONTRIBUTORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>Agent</th>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1962</td>
<td>E. Barclay Cale</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1963</td>
<td>John L. Harrison</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1964</td>
<td>William J. Levy</td>
<td>65</td>
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#### BEST PER CENT OF PARTICIPATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Agent</th>
<th>Per Cent</th>
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<tr>
<td>1963</td>
<td>E. Barclay Cale</td>
<td>71</td>
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<tr>
<td>1916</td>
<td>Martin Feldman</td>
<td>63</td>
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<tr>
<td>1917</td>
<td>Philip F. Newman</td>
<td>56</td>
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#### BEST PER CENT OF PARTICIPATION

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Agent</th>
<th>Per Cent</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1921</td>
<td>William I. Woodcock, Jr.</td>
<td>71</td>
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<tr>
<td>1908</td>
<td>Isaac Ash</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1901</td>
<td>Edwin C. Emhardt (Deceased)</td>
<td>67</td>
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</table>

### ABOVE AVERAGE

These Classes Equalled or Bettered the Overall Alumni Participation of 43%:

- **Year**
- **Agent**
- **Per Cent**

#### CONTRIBUTORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Class</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mrs. Helen Moran Warren, L’30</td>
<td>1930</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard Warren, L’51</td>
<td>1931</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hon. Gerald J. Weber, L’39</td>
<td>1932</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wilton E. Webster, L’12</td>
<td>1933</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jerome B. Weisberg, L’34</td>
<td>1935</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lewis Weisstock, L’40</td>
<td>1937</td>
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<td>Sydney L. Weintraub, L’25</td>
<td>1938</td>
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<tr>
<td>H. John Weisman, Jr., L’42</td>
<td>1940</td>
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<td>Morris Weisman, L’27</td>
<td>1941</td>
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<td>Aaron Weiss, L’16</td>
<td>1942</td>
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<tr>
<td>Carroll R. Wetzel, L’30</td>
<td>1943</td>
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<tr>
<td>William White, Jr., Esq., L’38</td>
<td>1944</td>
</tr>
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---

* Deceased

---

**In memory of Edwin C. Emhardt**

- In memory of Edwin C. Emhardt
- In memory of Edwin C. Emhardt
- In memory of Edwin C. Emhardt
- In memory of Edwin C. Emhardt

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**LAW ALUMNI JOURNAL**

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**CONTIBUTORS**

- **Charles E. Blackburn**
- **Ira J. Williams**
- **Charles Kusche**

---

**CLASS OF 1900**

**The Late Edwin C. Emhardt, Agent**

| Number Giving | 2 |
| Per Cent Giving | 67 |
| Amount | $125.00 |

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**Hon. Jasper Yeates Brinton**

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**Continued on page 10**
## REPORT OF CLASSES

**Chairman—Milton B. Garner, L'36**

### 1965-66

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>Agent</th>
<th>No. in Class</th>
<th>No. Giving</th>
<th>Per Cent Giving</th>
<th>Amount</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1882-99</td>
<td>Non Alumni</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>$4,510.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>1900</td>
<td>William S. Allen</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>67</td>
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<tr>
<td>1901</td>
<td>Edwin C. Embhardt, dec'd</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>185.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>1902</td>
<td>Joseph Sternberg</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>225.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>1903</td>
<td>Hon. L. Stauffer-Oliver, dec'd</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>100.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>1904</td>
<td>Milton B. Garner</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1*</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>250.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>1905</td>
<td>Benjamin O. Frick</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>1,100.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>1917</td>
<td>William S. Allen</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>1918-19</td>
<td>Milton B. Garner</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>1920</td>
<td>Otto P. Streit</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>12</td>
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<td>1921</td>
<td>William I. Woodcock, Jr.</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>1,340.00</td>
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<td>1922</td>
<td>E. Perry Campbell</td>
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<td>21</td>
<td>53</td>
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<td>1924</td>
<td>H. C. George W. Griffith</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>2,075.00</td>
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<td>1925</td>
<td>William C. Fergunson, Jr.</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>1,856.25</td>
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<td>1926</td>
<td>Desmond J. McGhee</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>57</td>
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<td>1927</td>
<td>Joseph E. Feldman</td>
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<td>18</td>
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<td>1,006.77</td>
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<td>Emanuel L. Pollock</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>55</td>
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<td>1929</td>
<td>Herman M. Ellis</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>7,160.00</td>
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<td>1930</td>
<td>Alon J. Smith</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>2,285.00</td>
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<td>1931</td>
<td>Knox Henderson</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>40</td>
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<td>1932</td>
<td>Walter W. Beachboard</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>41</td>
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<td>1933</td>
<td>Nathan Silverstein</td>
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<td>39</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>2,220.00</td>
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<td>1935</td>
<td>Roland J. Christy</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>1,476.38</td>
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<td>1936</td>
<td>Frank E. Hahn, Jr.</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>42</td>
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<td>100</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>39</td>
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<td>1938</td>
<td>Joseph Bell</td>
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<td>39</td>
<td>2,354.00</td>
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<td>1939</td>
<td>Raymond J. Broderick</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>2,724.00</td>
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<td>1940</td>
<td>Arthur R. Kane, Jr., &amp; James Hunter, III</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>2,791.00</td>
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<td>Lewis Weinstock</td>
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<td>39</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>3,083.75</td>
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<td>Paul A. Wolkin</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>47</td>
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<td>1943</td>
<td>Frazier L. Ballard</td>
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<td>24</td>
<td>34</td>
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<td>Robert Hachenburg</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>305.00</td>
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<td>Barton E. Frese</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>46</td>
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<td>1946</td>
<td>Milton B. Garner</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>50.00</td>
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<td>1947</td>
<td>John L. Esterhai &amp; James C. Bly</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>265.00</td>
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<td>1948</td>
<td>Robert M. Landis</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>990.00</td>
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<td>1949</td>
<td>Raymond Jenkins</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>1,605.00</td>
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<td>1950</td>
<td>Henry N. Platt, Jr.</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>1,685.00</td>
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<td>1951</td>
<td>Louis J. Carter</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>1,894.50</td>
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<td>1952</td>
<td>Stephen J. Korn</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>2,431.00</td>
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<td>1953</td>
<td>John G. Garbally</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>2,451.41</td>
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<td>1954</td>
<td>Joseph P. Flanagan, Jr.</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>1,377.50</td>
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<td>1955</td>
<td>Leonard Barkan</td>
<td>135</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>1,427.00</td>
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<td>Morris M. Shuster</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>875.00</td>
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<td>1957</td>
<td>Robert L. Randall, Jr. &amp; Irving M. Hirsh</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>1,990.00</td>
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</table>

*Gift made in prior year.*

### 1964-65

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>Agent</th>
<th>No. in Class</th>
<th>No. Giving</th>
<th>Per Cent Giving</th>
<th>Amount</th>
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<td>1965</td>
<td>Harvey Bartle, III</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>503.00</td>
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</table>

*Gift made in prior year.*

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**Fall 1966**
CLASS OF 1902
Joseph Sternberger, Agent
Number Giving 3
Per Cent Giving 43
Amount $115.00
Hon. Edwin O. Lewis
Hon. Horace Stern
Joseph Sternberger

CLASS OF 1903
The Late Hon. L. Stauffer
Oliver, Agent
Number Giving 2
Per Cent Giving 17
Amount $125.00
Benjamin Dinlenfass
Morris Wolf

CLASS OF 1904
Number Giving 1
Per Cent Giving 25
Estate of George M. Henry

CLASS OF 1905
Benjamin O. Frick, Agent
Number Giving 3
Per Cent Giving 27
Amount $1,110.00
Benjamin O. Frick
Eugene S. Richardson
Maurice B. Saul

CLASS OF 1906
John Martin Doyle, Agent
Number Giving 4
Per Cent Giving 57
Amount $225.00
John Martin Doyle
Robert J. Eby
Albert M. Greenfield
Isaac W. Roberts

CLASS OF 1907
Stanley W. Root, Agent
Number Giving 5
Per Cent Giving 63
Amount $400.00
Hon. James H. Duff
Louis M. Fleisher
George Ovington, Jr.
Stanley W. Root
Carl D. Smith

CLASS OF 1908
Isaac Ash, Agent
Number Giving 11
Per Cent Giving 69
Amount $682.00
Isaac Ash
John Arthur Brown
James D. Carpenter
Robert T. Fox
T. Walker Gilkyson
Otto Kraus, Jr.
Leigh M. Morris
Leon J. Obermayer
John J. O'Brien
*Raymond Pitcairn
Arthur M. Widows

CLASS OF 1909
Joseph J. Tunney, Agent
Number Giving 4
Per Cent Giving 29
Amount $1,030.00

Louis W. Robey
Harry Scherman
Joseph J. Tunney
Russell Wolfe

CLASS OF 1910
Wallace Bromley, Agent
Number Giving 9
Per Cent Giving 39
Amount $696.00
Wallace Bromley
Harold Evans
*Edward Hopkinson, Jr.
Sidney Loewenstein
*Isaac T. Porter
Hon. Forrest R. Shanaman
D. Hays Solis-Cohen
Philip Sterling
Hon. W. Butler Windle

CLASS OF 1911
Number Giving 12
Per Cent Giving 60
Amount $805.00
Ralph J. Baker
Arthur M. Eastburn
Nelson P. Fegley
Fred T. Fruit
George K. Helbert
Hubert J. Horan, Jr.
Samuel L. Howell
Thomas M. Hyndman
David S. Malis
C. Edward Paxson
Joseph Rosenstein
Aaron S. Swartz, Jr.

CLASS OF 1912
Number Giving 5
Per Cent Giving 18
Amount $1,420.00
Harry N. Brenner
James C. Peacock
Edmund H. Rogers
William A. Schneider
Wilton W. Webster

CLASS OF 1913
Samuel R. Rosenbaum, Agent
Number Giving 6
Per Cent Giving 26
Amount $165.00
Schofield Andrews
Isidore Bayson
Ralph S. Crook
Edward T. Curry
Percy C. Madeira, Jr.
Samuel R. Rosenbaum

CLASS OF 1914
Frank H. Mancill, Agent
Number Giving 15
Per Cent Giving 43
Amount $2,803.94
Robert M. Bernstein
Edwin H. Burgess
Walter M. Burkhardt
L. Leroy Deininger
Lewis J. Fishebone
Domenic Furia

CLASS OF 1915
James F. Masterson, Agent
Number Giving 9
Per Cent Giving 33
Amount $1,010.00
Justin S. Bamberger
Ralph W. Crowell
R. McCauley Gilkey
David D. Goff
Hon. James F. Henninger
Lewis H. Kirk
Hon. Frank L. Finola
Alexander N. Rubin

CLASS OF 1916
Martin Feldman, Agent
Number Giving 19
Per Cent Giving 63
Amount $1,215.00
Hon. Francis Shunk
Brown, Jr.
Heath S. Clark
Joseph L. Ehrenreich
Harry Feinstein
Martin Feldman
Benjamin B. Hoar
Vernon S. Jones
Benjamin M. Kline
Harry G. Lenzen
Hon. Louis E. Levinthal
Hon. Thomas M. Lewis
Howard I. Powell
Thomas E. Shipley
Elmer D. Simon
Moses J. Slomin
Edward Stone
Paul C. Wagner
Howard K. Wallace
Aarson Weiss

CLASS OF 1917
Philip F. Newman, Agent
Number Giving 28
Per Cent Giving 56
Amount $2,245.00
Harry E. Apeler
Hon. John C. Bell, Jr.
Rodney T. Bonsall
Meyer L. Casman
Edward Davis
Raymond K. Densworth
John J. Geddy
M. Joseph Greenblatt
Hon. T. Linus Hoban
Joseph H. Lieberman
Robert C. Ligget
Edwin A. Lucas
Albert J. Marks
Marshall H. Morgan

CLASS OF 1918-19
Number Giving 3
Per Cent Giving 50
Amount $320.00
Ernest N. Yovat
Joseph H. Grubb, Jr.
Ernest R. Keiter

CLASS OF 1920
Otto P. Mann, Agent
Number Giving 5
Per Cent Giving 28
Amount $350.00
Hon. Harold L. Ervin
Otto P. Mann
Emanuel Moss
Harry Polish
Eugene H. Southall

CLASS OF 1921
William I. Woodcock, Jr., Agent
Number Giving 2
Per Cent Giving 71
Amount $1,340.00
Samuel J. Becker
Francis H. Bohlen, Jr.
A. Samuel Buchman
Robert Dechert
R. Sturgis Ingersoll
Benjamin C. Jones
Armend L. Kothen
Clarence G. Myers
John Russell, Jr.
Joseph Smith
Isadore S. Wachs
William I. Woodcock, Jr.

CLASS OF 1922
E. Perry Campbell, Agent
Number Giving 21
Per Cent Giving 53
Amount $4,415.50
Norris S. Barratt, Jr.
Franklin H. Bates
Harold F. Butler
E. Perry Campbell
Dorothy Cowan
W. Meade Fletcher, Jr.
*George S. Goldstein
William D. Harkins
J. H. Ward Hinkson
A. Bernard Hirschi
Frederick H. Knight
Herman H. Krexstein
Thomas McConnell, 3rd
Hon. Leo H. McKay
Clarence A. Patterson

*Deceased
Edward A. G. Porter
G. Ruhland Rebmann, Jr.
Henry D. M. Sherrerd, Jr.
Arthur B. Vanbuskirk
Miss Sybil W. Ward
Allen H. White
CLASS OF 1923
Hon. George W. Griffith, Agent
Number Giving 9
Per Cent Giving 47
Amount $2,970.00
Miss Felice E. Darkow
Hon. E. Arnold Forrest
Samuel A. Goldberg
Cadmus Z. Gordon, Jr.
Henry R. Heebner
Penrose Hertzler
Holman G. Knouse
Hon. Felix Pickarski
CLASS OF 1924
William C. Ferguson, Jr., Agent
Number Giving 18
Per Cent Giving 53
Amount $1,856.25
Robert K. Bell
Benjamin N. Brown
Hon. Hazel H. Brown
Edward V. Buckley
Mrs. Ida Oranovich Creskoff
William C. Ferguson, Jr.
Edward H. P. Fronestel
Thomas M. Johnston
Harry Kaufman
Richard H. Klein
David F. Maxwell
James Patterson
Hon. Harold L. Paul
Philip S. Polis
Hon. W. Orvyll Schalick
Charles D. Smeltzer
Sigmund Steinberg
Wendell E. Warner
CLASS OF 1925
Desmond J. McGlade, Agent
Number Giving 48
Per Cent Giving 92
Amount $3,180.00
Harris C. Arnold
Laurence Brunswick
Hon. Herbert B. Cohen
Meyer E. Cooper
Francis I. Farley
Carl W. Funk
Mortimer E. Graham
Samuel R. Greenwald
George E. Hackney
Charles P. Larkin, Jr.
Baldwin Mauldin
Desmond J. McGlade
Morton Meyers
Henry N. Paul, Jr.
William M. Russel
James B. Sayers
Walter Seiler
Geoffrey S. Smith
Sydney L. Weintraub
Hon. J. Colvin Wright
CLASS OF 1926
Joseph G. Feldman, Agent
Number Giving 11
Per Cent Giving 28
Amount $1,192.50
Erich O. Angermann
Henry W. Balka
Julius C. Baylison
J. Warren Brock
Sol Brody
Hon. Joseph S. Clark, Jr.
Hon. Bernard J. Kelley
W. James MacIntosh
*Louise Marion
Leon Meltzer
Frank M. Travaline, Jr.
CLASS OF 1927
Herman I. Pollock, Agent
Number Giving 42
Per Cent Giving 51
Amount $5,942.50
Herman P. Abramson
Mrs. Sadie T. M. Alexander
Philip W. Amram
George F. B. Appel
Francis J. Beckley
J. Glen Benedict
Alvin W. Carpenter
Rabbi E. Lewis Cooper
Guy W. Davis
Herman Eisenberg
John K. Ewing, 3rd
Harry Friedman
Jacques H. Geisengberger
Emil F. Goldhaber
Nathan Goldenman
Harold D. Greemwell
Michael H. Gurbarg
John Harper
John F. Headly
Harold H. Hoffman
Robert B. Johnson
Charles M. Justi
Louis Lipschitz
Albert B. Meltnik
Thomas P. Mikell
Herman I. Pollock
John Byron Prather
Rev. Elwood F. Reeves, Jr.
William R. Roe
Nathan J. Schneider
Manuel Sidkoff
Hon. Frederick B. Smilie
C. Leo Sutton
Hon. O. Jacob Tallman
Charles C. Townsend
Stewart E. Warner
Morris Weisman
William N. West, 3rd
Morris M. Wexler
John H. Wharton
Judah Zelitch
David B. Zozob
CLASS OF 1928
Herman M. Ellis, Agent
Number Giving 28
Per Cent Giving 35
Amount $1,780.00
Harry Norman Ball
Alexander S. Bauer
Sanford D. Beecher
Franklin H. Berry
Clifford M. Bowden
J. Russell Cades
William V. Cherry
Morris Cheston
J. Lawrence Davis
Guy G. dePortia
Herman M. Ellis
David H. Frantz
Stuart B. Glover
Joseph A. Graizer
Martin Greenblatt
Jesse Hymas
John P. Jordan
Harrison G. Kildare
Samuel P. Levine
Harry Paul S. Lehman
Abraham Levin
Hugh P. McFadden
James A. Montgomery, Jr.
Benson N. Schambelan
Lawrence C. M. Smith
Leon Sobel
Joseph Weintraub
Edward S. Weyl
CLASS OF 1929
Alan J. Smith, Agent
Number Giving 30
Per Cent Giving 37
Amount $2,285.00
William B. Arnold
John H. Austin
Milton Berger
Herman Cohen
Stanley B. Cooper
Daniel DeBrier
Thomas M. Farr
Lawrence E. Frankel
B. Graeme Frazier, Jr.
Morris B. Gelb
Walter E. Greenwood, Jr.
Gilbert G. Harris
Albert M. Hoyt, Jr.
William S. Hudders
Joseph G. Jackson
William F. Kennedy
Hon. Abraham H. Lipoz
Edward S. Lower
Samuel Marx
William L. Matz
Nathan I. Miller
William L. Rubin
Sidney Schulman
Ernest Sott
Louis Sherr
Alan J. Smith
Irvin Stander
Theodore Voorhees
Guy E. Wallman
H. Albert Young
CLASS OF 1930
J. Russell Gibbons, Agent
Number Giving 34
Per Cent Giving 35
Amount $2,195.00
Samuel A. Armstrong
George M. Brodehead
W. Frederic Colclough
Philip Dechert
George C. Denniston
Samuel E. Ewing
Joseph First
Edward W. Puria
J. Russell Gibbons
Samuel E. Gilbert
Robert W. Greenfield
Stanley Jakubowski
Joseph Kaplan
Herman Krakowitz
William H. Kresch
I. Harry Levin
Herbert M. Levy
Wilfred R. Larry
Elias Magil
George W. McKeag
Clarence Mestrov
Isadore Ostrow
Lawrence Potamkin
Samuel M. Rosenfeld
James W. Scanlon
Andrew J. Schroeder, II
Lloyd J. Schumacker
Norman Snyder
Alexander T. Stein
Leonard A. Talone
Mrs. Helen M. Warren
Carroll R. Wetzel
John R. Young
Bernard M. Zimmerman
CLASS OF 1931
Knox Henderson, Agent
Number Giving 46
Per Cent Giving 40
Amount $3,460.00
Alexander B. Adelman
Nathan Agran
Philip I. A. Alperdt
Mrs. H. Alexander
Arthur W. Bean
John H. Bertolet
William R. Bredy, 3rd
Natt M. Emery, Jr.
Edward L. Frater
Hon. Theodore R. Gardner
Frank E. Gordon
Eliahu A. Greenhouse
Samuel Handloff
Edwin S. Heins
Knox Henderson
Edward B. Hodge
Myron Jacoby
Israel I. Jamison
Alexander Katzlin
George D. Kline
Ashby M. Larmore
Nathan Lavine
Hon. Herbert S. Levin
Abraham J. Levinson
Daniel Lowenthal
John B. Martin
Robert V. Massey, Jr.
Jack J. McDowell
Alex L. Nicholas
Martin H. Philip
Harry Pollock
Col. Shalon Ralph
Hon. Augustus Repetto
Paul H. Rhodes
George M. D. Richards
Hon. Samuel J. Roberts
W. Albert Sanders
Willis H. Satterthwaite
Adelbert S. Schroeder
Bernard G. Segal
J. Tyson Stokes
Allen C. Thomas, Jr.
William H. Vincent
Harry P. Voldow
Joseph Weinfeld
Mrs. Edith H. West
Harry H. Wexelblatt
CLASS OF 1932
Walter W. Beachboard, Agent
Number Giving 34
Per Cent Giving 35
Amount $1,872.50
Hon. Alexander F. Barbieri
Walter W. Beachboard
M. Robert Beckman
Samuel A. Blank
William C. Bodine
John C. Brutton, Jr.
Harold J. Conner
Hon. John Morgan Davis
Saul Finestone
Mrs. Esther Oshiver Fisher
Harry V. Fritchman
Hon. Thomas C. Gathrop
Hon. Morris Gerber
Miss Mary E. Groff
"Deceased"
Fall 1966
David H. Kubert
Mrs. Rose Kotzin Landy
Benjamin Levin
Harold C. Lohren
Miss Elizabeth C. Lowensbury
Eugene A. Nogi
Israel Packel
Raymond M. Pearlstein
Calvin H. Rankin
Harold M. Rappeport
Max Rosen
Bernard Schwartz
Daniel G. Smith
Harold S. Soltman
Samuel L. Sperling
Sidney S. Stark
Guy K. Stewart
Harold B. Wells, Jr.
William H. S. Wells
Edward Z. Winkelman

CLASS OF 1933
Nathan Silverstein, Agent
Number Giving 34
Per Cent Giving 39
Amount $2,220.00
David F. Anderson
Max M. Batzer
Robert J. Callaghan
Sidney Chait
William H. Doer, Jr.
Martin B. Ebbers
Eugene H. Feldman
Edward First
Joseph H. Flanzer
Austin Gavin
Henry Greenwald
Sidney E. Jaffe
James L. Johnson
Edward A. Kair
Joseph M. Leib
William Lipkin
Carl P. Lundy
Paul Maloney
Jerome L. Markovitz
Samuel Mink
Francis J. Morrisey, Jr.
Benjamin H. Oehlert, Jr.
Henry B. Oestreich
John B. Pearson
Samuel Popper
John E. Power, Jr.
David H. Rosenbluth
Col. Francis M. Sasse
Nathan Silverstein
James L. Strue
Edward G. Taulane, Jr.
Eugene K. Twinning
William C. Wise
Samuel R. Wurtman

CLASS OF 1934
Roland J. Christy, Agent
Number Giving 27
Per Cent Giving 32
Amount $1,476.38
Arthur L. Adams
S. Samuel Arsh
William D. Barfield
John S. Bernheimer
Leonard J. Bernstein
Roland J. Christy
William H. Conca
Louis W. Craner
Mrs. Iris R. Robb
Philip B. Driver, Jr.
Anthony G. Felix, Jr.

Eugene C. Fish
Edward I. Fishman
Solomon Freedman
Abraham Hofferman
C. Sumner Katz
Robert L. Lingeltach
George W. McKee, Jr.
Howard S. McMorris
A. Arthur Miller
Ernest D. Preate
Clay M. Ryan
Harold B. Saller
Emanuel G. Scoblionko
Milton C. Sharp
Maurice N. Stein
Jerome B. Weinstein

CLASS OF 1935
Frank E. Hahn, Jr., Agent
Number Giving 45
Per Cent Giving 48
Amount $2,780.00
Herman M. Buck
Henry M. Canby
F. William Carr
E. Calvert Cheston
Joseph W. deFluria
James B. Doak
Charles H. Dorsett
Sylvan D. Einhorn
Bernard Eskin
Samuel Fessenden
Solomon Forman
Calvin J. Friedberg
Gordon W. Gabel
Frank H. Gelman
Kenneth W. Gemmill
Fred P. Glick
Louis I. Goffman
Frank E. Hahn, Jr.
Leonard Helfenstein
Charles J. Hepburn, Jr.
Gilbert P. High
Donald V. Hock
Emanuel Laster
Robert F. Lehman
A. Harry Levitan
Daniel W. Long
Josiah Macy, Jr.
William M. Maier
Daniel F. Marble
Harry R. Most
John M. Ranck
Harry S. Redeker
Nathan L. Reibman
Grover C. Richman, Jr.
John Ross
Louis B. Schwartz
Boyd L. Spahr, Jr.
Harry E. Sproegel
J. Pennington Straus
T. F. Dixon Wainwright
Albert C. Weismann, Jr.
Richard T. Williamson
Irving Wilner
Arnold Winokur
Frank J. Zuechgoer

CLASS OF 1936
Milton B. Garner, Agent
Number Giving 39
Per Cent Giving 39
Amount $2,843.20
Won. Alfred C. Alsip
James Andrews, Jr.
Samuel Bard
James E. Birdsell
John Bishop, Vi
Hon. Thomas Bucaicelli
Roderick T. Clarke

Alfred F. Conard
Harry B. Davidson
Harry T. Davine
Herbert G. Du Bois
Wayland F. Dunaway, 3rd
Milton B. Garner
Sylvester S. Garrett, Jr.
Lewis M. Gill
Hon. Edward J. Griffiths
Alfred W. Hesse, Jr.
Hon. J. Sydney Hoffman
Charles B. Jacobs
Robert G. Kelly
George C. Laub
Bernard V. Lentz
Berthold W. Levy
Hon. Joseph S. Lord, 3rd
Harry K. Madway
Edwin S. Malmed
Jerome A. O'Neill
John N. Osterlund
Joseph Rhoads
Hon. Charles A. Shen, Jr.
G. William Shea
Maurice S. Sheed
Maurice N. Stein
James A. Sullivan
William White, Jr.

CLASS OF 1937
Joseph Bell, Agent
Number Giving 32
Per Cent Giving 32
Amount $2,334.00
William D. Ballatis
Mrs. Anne Fleming Baxter
Joseph Bell
Claire G. Biehn
Lawrence M. Breyg
Milton Cades
Harrison H. Clement
Edward I. Cutler
Ivan M. Czap
Mrs. F. Schwartz Davidow
Albert B. Gerber
Hyman Goldberg
Louis S. Hankin
Lester E. Kapcick
Herman F. Kerner
Harold E. Kohn
Frederick E. Lark
Benjamin S. Loewenstein
Randal Morgan
David M. Perskie
Norman L. Plotka
Paul Port
Bayard H. Roberts
Victor J. Roberts, Jr.
Alex Satinsky
John N. Schaeffer, Jr.
Lester J. Schaffer
C. Tracy Taylor
Robert L. Trescher
Frederick A. Van Denbergh, Jr.
Ernest R. Von Starck
Benjamin Weinstein

CLASS OF 1938
Raymond J. Broderick, Agent
Number Giving 37
Per Cent Giving 43
Amount $2,724.00
*Hon. Walter E. Alessandroni
Ralph M. Barney
Samuel B. Blaske
Raymond J. Broderick
Theodore L. Brubaker
Richard D. Case
Keron D. Chance
Richard N. Clattenburg
Sylvan M. Cohen
J. Harry Covington, 3rd
M. Carton Dillmann, Jr.
Leonard L. Ettenger
Myer Feldman
Robert N. Ferrer
Lockwood W. Fogg, Jr.
Bernard Frank
Richard W. Goslin, Jr.
Harold P. Gould
Harry A. Greenberg
William R. G. Hamilton
Jesse H. Heiges
Hon. Gregory G. Lagakos
Maurice Levin
Richard M. Martini
Barron P. McCune
John L. Owens
Irwin Paul
Morrish Pfeifer, 2nd
Herman B. Poul
Solon L. Rhode, Jr.
Roger Scatteredgood
Irving R. Segal
John S. Simpson
Charles M. Solomon
James A. Sutton
Herbert Toff
William White, Jr.

CLASS OF 1939
James Hunter, III, Agent
Arthur R. Kane, Jr., Agent
Number Giving 46
Per Cent Giving 52
Amount $1,791.00
Roxanna Cannon Arsh
Thomas J. Beddow
Thomas R. Bevan
John W. Bever
Henry M. Biglan
John W. Bohlen
John P. Bracken
Philip A. Bregy
Joseph W. P. Burke
Thomas R. Bunker
T. Sidney Cadwallader, 2nd
Alexander Cohen
John T. Conner
Rev. T. Connor
Albert J. Crawford, Jr.
Fronton Crawford
William H. Egli
Leon S. Forman
William L. Fox
Robert S. Gawthrop, Jr.
Thomas P. Glassmoyer
Seymour L. Green
Carl E. Heilman
James Hunter, III
Arthur R. Kane, Jr.
H. Allen Lochen
William H. Loecke, Jr.
Ralph S. Mason
Leroy S. Maxwell
Sherwin T. McDowell
Walter P. McEvilly
Miss Doris E. Montgomery
Robert C. Porter
W. Frazier Scott
W. Simms Sharninghausen
John P. Sinclair
W. Lloyd Snyder, Jr.
Elia W. Spengler
Benjamin F. Stahl, Jr.
Aaron S. Swartz, 3rd
Howard W. Taylor, Jr.

*Deceased

LAW ALUMNI JOURNAL
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Class of 1940</th>
<th>Amount</th>
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<tr>
<td>Frank J. Toole</td>
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<td>Robert Ungerleider</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nelson D. Warwick</td>
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<td>Hon. Gerald J. Weber</td>
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<td>Roy Wilkinson, Jr.</td>
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<td>Paul A. Wolkin, Agent</td>
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<td>Frederic L. Ballard, Agent</td>
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<td>Robert Hachenburg, Agent</td>
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<td>Barton E. Fert, Agent</td>
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<tr>
<td>L. Stanley Mauger</td>
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<th>Amount</th>
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<tr>
<td>James C. Bly, Agent</td>
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<tr>
<td>Robert M. Landis, Agent</td>
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<th>Amount</th>
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<tr>
<td>Raymond Jenkins, Agent</td>
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| Name                          | Class of 1949 February | Amount  | Number Giving | Per Cent Giving |
|-------------------------------|==========================|---------|---------------|-----------------|
| Thomas G. B. Ebert            |                           |         |               |                 |

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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<th>Amount</th>
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<tr>
<td>Francis Ballard</td>
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<th>Name</th>
<th></th>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>Number Giving</th>
<th>Per Cent Giving</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lewis Weinstock, Agent</td>
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<th>Name</th>
<th></th>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>Number Giving</th>
<th>Per Cent Giving</th>
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<tr>
<td>Paul N. Platt, Jr., Agent</td>
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**Fall 1966**
CORPORATE GIFT PROGRAM

The names of corporate donors who have participated in this year’s Law School Annual Giving Program are listed below. These corporations have generously matched, wholly or in part, the gifts of our alumni in their employ. The number of the companies and the amount received from them increased significantly again this year as more join the matching gift program.

Alumni who are eligible to have their gift matched are urged to send in their company’s form in order that the Law School may benefit from it. The matching amount is also credited to you, your class and your region.

At present there are about 300 corporations known to have adopted a plan for matching gifts made by employees, officers, and, often, directors to their schools and universities. The Alumni Office will be glad to supply information to any alumnus who may be in a position to influence the establishment of a matching gift plan in his company.

AIR PRODUCTS AND CHEMICALS, INC.
ARMSTRONG CORK COMPANY
ARTHUR ANDERSON & COMPANY
BRISTOL-MYERS COMPANY
CAMPBELL SOUP COMPANY
CLEVELAND ELECTRIC ILLUMINATING FOUNDATION
ESSO EDUCATION FOUNDATION
FORD MOTOR COMPANY
HOOKER CHEMICAL CORPORATION
INSURANCE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA
J. WALTER THOMPSON COMPANY, INC.
KIDDER, PEABODY & COMPANY, INC.
MARINE MIDLAND GRACE TRUST COMPANY OF NEW YORK
MERRICK & COMPANY, INC.
OLIN MATHIESON CHEMICAL CORPORATION
PENNSYLVANIA POWER & LIGHT COMPANY
PHILCO CORPORATION
SCOTT PAPER COMPANY
SMITH, KLINE & FRANCIS LABORATORIES
STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF INDIANA
THE CHASE MANHATTAN BANK
WORTHINGTON CORPORATION

GIFT ANALYSIS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Per Cent of Total Givers</th>
<th>Per Cent of Total Dollars</th>
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<tr>
<td>Under $ 5.00</td>
<td>2.45%</td>
<td>.07%</td>
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<td>$ 5.00 to 9.99</td>
<td>0.88</td>
<td>1.68</td>
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<td>10.00 to 24.99</td>
<td>43.59</td>
<td>8.07</td>
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<td>25.00 to 49.99</td>
<td>22.64</td>
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<td>100.00 to 249.99</td>
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<td>250.00 to 499.99</td>
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<td>23.43</td>
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<td>100.00%</td>
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CORPORATE DONORS

A GLANCE AT TEN YEARS OF ANNUAL GIVING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number of Contributors</th>
<th>Per Cent Participation</th>
<th>Amount Contributed</th>
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<td>1957-58</td>
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<td>37,635.</td>
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<td>1958-59</td>
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<td>1959-60</td>
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<td>32</td>
<td>50,096.</td>
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<td>1960-61</td>
<td>1250</td>
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<td>50,812.</td>
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<td>1962-63</td>
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<td>1963-64</td>
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<tr>
<td>1965-66</td>
<td>1920</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>102,124.</td>
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CONTRIBUTORS (Continued)

CLASS OF 1949 June
Louis J. Carter, Agent
Number Giving 39
Amount $1,894.50
Per Cent Giving 53

CLASS OF 1950
Stephen J. Korn, Agent
Number Giving 42
Per Cent Giving 41
Amount $2,431.00
Marvin K. Bailin
Harold Berger
Nathan Berlant
Joseph S. Bobman
Christopher Branda, Jr.
Neil W. Burd
Crede C. Calhoun
Harold Caplan
William J. Carlin
Stuart Coven
Harold Cramer
Harold W. Demopulos
Jay M. Dolin
Herbert J. Hochfeld
George J. Hauptfuhrer, Jr.
Gerald J. Haas
Oliver C. H. Houghton
John H. McKeever
Jerome Lipman
Joseph B. Farrell
Joseph J. Frank
Francis H. Gordon
Louis C. Pulvermacher
Thomas A. Walrath
Robert M. Montag
Richard H. Warren

CLASS OF 1953
Leonard Barkan, Agent
Number Giving 56
Per Cent Giving 42
Amount $1,427.00

John T. Acton
Miss Margaret P. Allen
Vincent J. Apruzzese
Leonard Barkan
Walter L. Bartholomew, Jr.
Richard A. Bausher
Frederick T. Bebbington
Don B. Blenko
Jack Brian
Mitchell Brock
James S. Caifero
Mrs. Elizabeth Hill Carson
Gordon Cavanaugh
William F. Chester, Jr.
Lee F. Driscoll, Jr.
Albert J. Feldman
Louis S. Fine
A. Theodore Flum
Joseph H. Foster
John C. Garner
G. Taylor Hess
James B. Horner
Edward H. Huss
Bernard M. Kimmel
John P. Knox
Louis E. Levy
Henry C. Maiale
Donald R. McKay
Ellis H. McKay
William J. McLaughlin, III
William E. Mikell
George A. Moorr, Jr.
Edgar E. Moss, 2nd
Ronald B. Myrter
Roderick G. Norris
C. Lee Nutt, 3rd
Thomas N. O'Neill, Jr.
Stanley M. Poplow
Samuel F. Pryor, 3rd
Irwin E. Robinson
David N. Savitt
William B. Seabrook, Jr.
Richard B. Smith
Arthur R. G. Solmsen
Alan M. Spector
George A. Spohrer

CLASS OF 1954
Morris M. Shuster, Agent
Number Giving 38
Per Cent Giving 41
Amount $875.00

Paul C. Astor
Jerome R. Balka
Edward J. Blake
Stanley W. Bluestine
Floyd E. Brandow, Jr.
Ains C. Coney, Jr.
Chester T. Czyzio
Carl A. Frahn
Marvin Gafnik
William L. Glaser
Manuel H. Greenberg
Lt. Col. Bennet N. Hollander
Merton E. Jones
Ralph V. Jones
Richard J. Jordan
Richard H. Knox
Samuel M. Lehr
S. Gerald Litvin
James P. Markle
Albert F. McGee, Jr.
Henry C. McGrath
Murray Milkman
Gerald J. Mongelli
Mrs. Melva Long Mueller
Lloyd I. Paperno
Michael J. Paparoni
William J. Purcell
Pace Reich
Raymond C. Schlegel
Robert Montgomery Scott
David Seliger
Morris M. Shuster
Barry R. Spiegel
James F. Swartz
William Thatcher
William A. Whiteside, Jr.
Mrs. Joan P. Wohl
Edward A. Woolley

CLASS OF 1955
Irving M. Hirsh, Agent
Robert L. Kendall, Agent
Number Giving 47
Per Cent Giving 46
Amount $1,190.00

Philip E. Berens
Thomas J. Calman, Jr.
Joel C. Coleman
James R. Cooper
Samuel Diamond
Christian E. Ehr, Jr.
Milton A. Feldman
Stephen M. Feldman
William Goichman
David J. Goldberg
Bernard J. Goodheart
Manuel Grife
David C. Harrison
Charles A. Harvey
Donald R. Hawes
Robert L. Hesse
Memory of W. Hensel
Brown, Jr.
James M. Howley

W. Scott Johns, 3rd
David J. Kaufman
Robert L. Kendall, Jr.
Norman M. Kranzdorf
Edwin Krawitz
Charles D. Lemmond, Jr.
Arthur Levy
John P. Mason
Arthur H. Moss
Paul A. Mueller, Jr.
Bertram S. Murphy
Joseph V. Reap, Jr.
S. White Rhyne, Jr.
Angus M. Russell
Henry S. Ruth, Jr.
Hon. Ralph F. Scalers
Murray M. Schwartz
Hon. William T. Shea
Harry A. Short
Edward L. Snitzer
Alvin L. Snowiss
Joseph H. Stantian
Leonard Sugarman
D. Charles Valsing
Joel H. Weinrott
Mervin M. Witt
Alfred T. Williams, Jr.
Barry B. Wohland
Norman P. Zarwin

CLASS OF 1956
Alan G. Kirk, II, Agent
Carl W. Schneider, Agent
Number Giving 53
Per Cent Giving 42
Amount $1,025.50

Herbert J. Abodon
Harry D. Ambrose, Jr.
Louis D. Apothaker
Edward P. Beattie, Jr.
Robert M. Beckman
George L. Bernstein
Donald K. Bobb
Richard L. Bond
Hugh P. Connell
Paul C. Dewey
Angelo A. Di Pasqua
John A. Erickson
Richard H. Flom
Leon H. Fox, Jr.
A. Fred Freedman
Hans G. Gubler
J. Banton Harrison
Herman S. Harvey, Jr.
Jerome H. Harwitz
Samuel L. Hirschland
Richard V. Holmes
Seymour Kanter
Alan G. Kirk, II
Miss Dolores Korman
Ronald I. Kraitz
George J. Lavin, Jr.
Arthur W. Leibold, Jr.
Charles F. Ludwig
Richard L. McMahon
George A. McNeely, III
Mrs. Merceu Panth Mears
James W. Moore
Milton C. Montgomery
Robert Neustader
Harris Ominsky
Edmund S. Pawelec
Charles J. Pleshnick
Mrs. G. Woodward
Ponomareff
Curtis R. Reitz
John S. Reitz
Carl W. Schneider
Leonard S. Shilat
Donn P. Sloan
Dominic P. Toscani

Fall 1966
Irwin Albert  
Duffield Ashmead, 3rd  
Bennett I. Bardfeld  
Albert R. Bea1  
Harold J. Berger  
S. David Brandt  
A. Balfour Brehman, Jr.  
John Harold Brydson  
Benjamin E. Carter  
Martin Cohen  
Philip Cohen  
Joseph A. Damico, Jr.  
Martin S. Eveler  
J. Harold Flannery, Jr.  
Michael V. Franciosa  
Stanley Frank  
Philip R. Freider  
Jacques H. Geisenberger, Jr.  
Arthur T. Gillespie, Jr.  
Howard Gittis  
Melvin D. Glass  
Louis Goldhirsh  
Sidney R. Granite  
Ives Grappotta  
Richard T. Gross  
Bernard M. Guth  
John G. Harkins, Jr.  
Henry R. Heebner, Jr.  
I. Leonard Hoffman  
Raymond L. Hovis  
Baron E. Kessler  
Harry A. Kiley  
William G. Klein, 2nd  
Charles F. Knapp  
George D. Knapp  
Michael G. Kurcius  
John P. Leehnhs  
Hevin Levin  
Stephen E. Levin  
Willard D. Lorensen  
James A. Loughran  
Alan W. Margolis  
John P. McKenna, Jr.  
George B. McNells, Jr.  
Milo G. Miller, 2nd  
T. Weldon Monteith, Jr.  
Ramon R. Obod  
Michael A. Orlando, 3rd  
Robert L. Pfannebecker  
John W. Roberts  
Littleton W. Roberts, Jr.  
Ronald R. Rosenberg  
Moritmer D. Rubin  
John J. Runzer  
John F. Salisbury  
Joseph H. Savitz  
Allan B. Schneirov  
Edwin W. Semane, Jr.  
David J. Steinberg  
Richard W. Stevens  
Louis G. Tarantino, Jr.  
Friedrich J. Weinkopf  
Marvin Weiss  
William H. Wolf, Jr.  
Elliott Vamplet  
Robert H. Zimmerman

Gerald Broker  
H. Donald Busch  
Richard L. Cantor  
Philip Cherry  
Jonathan S. Cohen  
William Congreve, 3rd  
Thomas S. Contion  
Wallace P. Cooney  
George C. Cornell, Jr.  
Murray S. Eckell  
J. Earl Epstein  
William J. Geen  
Murray S. Goldman  
Arthur R. Gorr  
August E. Grashof  
Bernard M. Gross  
Henry G. Hager, 3rd  
Jack G. Handler  
John S. Hayes  
Selwyn A. Horvitz  
John R. Hudders  
Samuel H. Karsch  
Lewis Kates  
Albert W. Laisy  
William T. Lynam, 3rd  
Thomas B. Moorhead  
John C. Mueller  
Allen O. Olin  
Herbert L. Olivieri  
Martin B. Pitkov  
George F. Reed  
Jack A. Romnick  
Marshall A. Rutter  
Boris Shapiro  
Allen P. Silverman  
Oscar F. Spicer  
Alan R. Squires  
Joseph F. Strain  
Louis M. Tarasi, Jr.  
Ira P. Tiger  
David R. Tomb, Jr.  
Herbert A. Vogel  
John D. Wilson

CLASS OF 1959

Joseph Beller, Agent

Number Giving: 51  
Per Cent Giving: 33  
Amount: $1,062.00  
Alan L. Ahearn  
Louis J. Adler  
L. Carter Anderson  
Donald Beckman  
Sanford D. Beecher, Jr.  
Joseph Beller  
Paul E. Bomze  
John W. Brock, Jr.

Samuel J. Reich  
Richard D. Rivers  
Edward Robin  
George F. Robinson  
Samuel W. Salus, 2nd  
C. Zachary Seltzer  
David E. Seymour  
David S. Shrager  
William J. Smith  
Edwin L. Solot  
Silas Spenger  
Lowell S. Thomas, Jr.  
Thomas T. Trettis, Jr.  
Nicholas Vadino, Jr.  
Michael F. Walsh  
Joseph T. Vodnoy  
Charles M. Weinman  
Alvin M. Weiss  
Michael J. Wherry  
David L. Williams  
Marvin M. Wollinger  
Frederick D. Wood  
Ronald Ziegler

CLASS OF 1961

Raymond K. Denworth, Jr., Agent

Number Giving: 57  
Per Cent Giving: 51  
Amount: $943.00  
Benjamin R. Achenbach  
Edward N. Adourian, Jr.  
James H. Agger  
Paul K. Allison  
Paul R. Anapol  
Lewis Becker  
Alan Cooper  
Lawrence F. Corson  
Raymond K. Denworth, Jr.  
Jack Emas  
Mrs. Ruth Morris Force  
Michael D. Foxman  
Fredric J. Freed  
Robert A. Freedman  
Bernard Glassman  
Raymer M. Hamilton  
MRS. ANN EPISTON HARRISON  
James N. Horwood  
Howard M. Jaffe  
Edward L. Jones, Jr.  
Anthony L. Joseph  
Malcolm B. Kane  
Charles K. Kell  
Daniel M. Kristol  
Lewis S. Kunkel, Jr.  
Kenneth H. Lang  
Herbert W. Larson  
Henry W. Lavine  
Anthony S. Leidner  
Paul G. Levy  
Wilfred F. Lorry  
Donald M. Maelay  
William B. Moyer  
Spencer G. Nauman, Jr.  
David F. Norwich  
William J. Pennell  
Frederick D. Pettit  
Ronald Pinsky  
Paul B. Pollack  
Arthur D. Radowell  
David B. Randall  
Robert A. Rosin  
Patrick J. Salve  
Robert J. Sann  
James M. Scanlon  
William R. Shan  
Robert M. Shay  
Anthony J. Sobczak  
A. Grant Sprecher  
David L. Steck
Lawrence E. Wood
Edward K. Zuckerman
Paul Roger S.
Marc L. Swartzbaugh
Amount
Number Giving
E. Barclay Cale, Jr.,
Mrs. A. Cafiero Balliette
Richard D. Atkins
Milton D. Abowitz
Joel F.
Charles T. Persel
Bill D. Rapoport
Leigh S. Ratiner
Robert M. Rowlands
Alan E. Saltzman
Miss Suzanne R. Schiffman
Richard J. Sharkey
M. Michael Sharlot
Louis P. Silverman
Edward D. Slevin
Martin W. Specter
Charles H. Thomas, Jr.
Galen J. White, Jr.
Arnold Zener
CLASS OF 1963
John L. Harrison, Agent
Number Giving 75
Per Cent Giving 52
Amount $849.00
William N. Appel
Steven A. Arbittier
David E. Auerbach
David C. Auten
Donald V. Berlanti
Aaron D. Blumberg
Harold Bogatz
Joseph M. Bowman
A. Richard Caputo
Abraham J. Chasson
Henry B. Cortsie
Thomas F. Cunnane
Morton F. Daller
Nicholas P. Damico
Mrs. Joanne R. Denworth
Lowell H. Dubrow
David M. Epstein
Mrs. Myrna Paul Field
Melvyn H. Freeman
Naibain G. Fafelban
Edward M. Glickman
Jay L. Goldberg
Michael A. Green
Frederick P. Haftef
John L. Harrison, Jr.
Harold Jacobs
Richard I. G. Jones
Arthur S. Kansil
Morris C. Kellett
Martin N. Kroll
Robert Kruger
Judah J. Labovitz
John J. Langeban
Gerald M. Levin
Arthurr L. Levine
Steven M. Lipschutz
Robert C. Littman
Thomas Lumbard
Thomas F. Macanif
Arnold Macfie
David H. Marion
Sidney G. Masri
Francis G. Mays
John H. McGrall
Paul R. Melletz
Henry F. Miller
John R. Mondschein
Joseph L. Monteforte
Louis H. Nevis
Robert S. O'Hara, Jr.
John W. Packel
Richard J. Parrlow
Earle J. Patterson, 3rd
Thomas E. Quay
Herbert Riband, Jr.
Lt. J. Ashley Roach
Mrs. Ruth B. Rosenberg
Michael J. Rotko
Michael J. Rutenberg
Peter M. Ryan
Peter C. Schwartz
Charles A. Shaifer
Stephen A. Sheller
Max Spinrad
Albert M. Stark
Jonathan R. Steinberg
Richard J. Stern
David C. Toomey
Michael D. Varblow
J. Kirkwood White
Thomas R. White, 3rd
Mrs. Faith Ryan Whitley
Miss Susan P. Windle
Edwin D. Wolf
Stephen G. Yusem
CLASS OF 1964
William J. Levy, Agent
Number Giving 65
Per Cent Giving 45
Amount $824.00
John J. Andrews, Jr.
Richard A. Ash
Steven T. Atkins
Peter F. Axlerad
Frank B. Baldwin, 3rd
Michael M. Bayison
George W. Bisell
George C. Bradley
Earl T. Britte
Andrew E. Cantor
Robert E. Cole
Nicholas D. Constan, Jr.
Stephen A. Cozen
Mrs. Beryl Richman Dean
David Dearborn
Marshall A. Deutsch
Neil K. Evans
Peter A. Evelich
H. Robert Fiebach
Eugene F. Fike, 2de
Lt. Dennis M. Flannery
Michael O. Floyd
Michael P. Frankel
Ira H. Freedman
Robert A. Fuller
Robert G. Fuller, Jr.
John R. Gibelin
L. Anthony Gibson
Royal B. Giffen
Henry A. Gladstone
Oscar B. Goodman
Richard J. Haber
Cary R. Hardy
Henry S. Hilles, Jr.
James G. Hirsh
George H. Jackson, 3rd
Richard A. Jacoby
John W. Jeffers
William J. Levy
Richard A. Lippe
Richard K. Mandell
Michael M. Maney
Charles M. Marshall
Richard C. Montgomery
Francis J. Murphy
Samuel H. Nelson
Bruce S. Nielsen
Michael A. O'Pake
Franz F. Oppen
Miss Marian R. Pearlman
Paul D. Pearson
Mrs. Roselyn Prager Ramist
Martin F. Robinson
Christopher R. Rossen
Melyn B. Ruskin
Herbert F. Schwartz
Howard Sharp
Thomas A. Shumaker
Henry R. Silverman
Burton K. Stein
Alan Steinberg
James H. Stevens
James A. Strazzella
Peter C. Ward
Richard D. Wood, 3rd
CLASS OF 1965
Harvey Bartle, III, Agent
Number Giving 61
Per Cent Giving 45
Amount $503.00
Anthony P. Baratta, Jr.
Harvey Bartle, III
Anthony G. Bateman
Robert E. Bene
Robert S. Blank
Harold P. Block
Malcolm M. Blumberg
George G. Breed
Paul J. Bochum
Gordon H. Buck
Mrs. Lita Inzeldt Cohen
Robert P. Dabney
Albert L. Dooering, 3rd
Neil G. Epstein
William H. Ewing
Michael A. Feldman
James A. Freyer
Meritt B. Gavin
Richard Gordimer
Allan B. Greenwood
David D. Hagstrom
Gilbert W. Harrison
Paul C. Heintz
Gilbert P. High, Jr.
Richard M. Horwood
Stephen L. Hymowitz
James W. Jennings
James H. Johns, Jr.
Richard F. Koss
William M. Labkoff
William H. Lamb
Elias B. Landau
Miss Felicita M. Lemay
Alan M. Lerner
Benjamin Lerner
Albert L. Lingelbach
James G. Lumsden
William J. Morehouse
Albert C. Oehrle, Jr.
Morgan L. Pape
Stephen W. Peters
Carl S. Rauh
Harry E. Reagin, 3rd
David F. Richardson
Louis W. Ricker
Rodman M. Rosenberger
David P. Ross
Joseph A. Ryan
Blair S. Satter
Miss Natalie I. Salkind
David N. Samson
Sheldon N. Sandler
Peter V. Savage
Arthur R. Spector
Harvey Steinberg
Norman F. Strate, Jr.
W. Ralph Seiber
John T. Williams
Parker H. Wilson
James A. Wimmer
Frank L. Wright
SUMMARY OF REGIONS
(Areas, other than Philadelphia, with 15 or more alumni)
Chairman—J. Pennington Straus, L'35

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cleveland, Ohio</td>
<td>Henry W. Lavine, L'61</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>$200</td>
<td>$190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lancaster County, Pa.</td>
<td>Robert L. Pfannebecker, L'58</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>1,527</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic City, N.J.</td>
<td>Robert Neustadter, L'56</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>1,186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lehigh County, Pa.</td>
<td>Emanuel G. Scobilionko, L'34</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>1,165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delaware County, Pa.</td>
<td>Guy G. deFuria, L'28</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>7,644</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erie County, Pa.</td>
<td>Melvin G. Levy, L'50</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>2,096</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chester County, Pa.</td>
<td>Thomas R. Butler, L'39</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Francisco, Calif.</td>
<td>Ronald Pinsky, L'61</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>2,656</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, N.J.</td>
<td>William F. Hyland, L'49</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>890</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northampton County, Pa.</td>
<td>John C. Hambrook, L'47</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burlington County, N.J.</td>
<td>Edward N. Adourian, Jr., L'61</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>785</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilmington, Del.</td>
<td>Herbert W. Larson, L'61</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>2,843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington, D.C.</td>
<td>Charles B. Ruttenberg, L'49</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>1,305</td>
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<tr>
<td>Allegheny County, Pa.</td>
<td>George J. Miller, L'51</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>505</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Richard J. Farrell, L'41</td>
<td>367</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>7,843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York, N.Y.</td>
<td>Richard M. Dicke, L'40</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>385</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>York County, Pa.</td>
<td>Samuel S. Loucks, L'42</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>975</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles, Calif.</td>
<td>Marshall A. Rutter, L'59</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>1,165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trenton, N.J.</td>
<td>Edward B. Meredith, L'51</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luzerne County, Pa.</td>
<td>Andrew Hourigan, Jr., L'40</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>2,954</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lackawanna County, Pa.</td>
<td>James W. Scanlon, L'30</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>812</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dauphin County, Pa.</td>
<td>Francis B. Haas, Jr., L'51</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>398</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berks County, Pa.</td>
<td>Richard T. Williamson, L'35</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boston, Mass.</td>
<td>Philip G. Nyman, L'62</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schuylkill County, Pa.</td>
<td>Calvin J. Friedberg, L'35</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bucks County, Pa.</td>
<td>Charles M. Marshall, L'64</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>743</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erie County, Pa.</td>
<td>Mortimer E. Graham, L'25</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Totals | 1922 | 845 | 44% | 42% | $41,659 | $33,162 |

Burgess Urges Higher Alumni Participation in Annual Giving

In the last ten years of Law School Alumni Annual Giving, the number of contributors has almost doubled, and the amount contributed has more than tripled. Yet the percentage of alumni contributing has risen by only about 15 percentage points and stands this year at a high of 43%.

Even a modest gain in the number of alumni contributing, to the point where a majority of Law School alumni were participating in Annual Giving, would bring significant gains for the Law School. For example, if 53% of the alumni (instead of 43%) had given the average gift of $52 last year, the result would have been an additional $25,000.

Edwin H. Burgess, '14, General Chairman for the Law School Annual Giving program, points out that, “Although we all face the problem of choosing among a multitude of fund-raising appeals, the Law School should have one of the prime claims for a contribution. Think of the library books, student aid, and research materials that the additional $25,000 could provide!” He urges all alumni to include the Law School as one of their philanthropies.

ABOVE AVERAGE
These Regions Equalled or Bettered the Over-all Alumni Participation of 43%:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Chairman</th>
<th>Per Cent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cleveland, Ohio</td>
<td>Henry W. Lavine, L'61</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lancaster County, Pa.</td>
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<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Emanuel G. Scobilionko, L'34</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delaware County, Pa.</td>
<td>Guy G. deFuria, L'28</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chester County, Pa.</td>
<td>Thomas R. Butler, L'39</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Francisco, Calif.</td>
<td>Ronald Pinsky, L'61</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, N.J.</td>
<td>William F. Hyland, L'49</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northampton County, Pa.</td>
<td>John C. Hambrook, L'47</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilmington, Del.</td>
<td>Edward N. Adourian, Jr., L'61</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington, D.C.</td>
<td>Herbert W. Larson, L'61</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allegheny County, Pa.</td>
<td>Charles B. Ruttenberg, L'49F</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>George J. Miller, L'51</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York, N.Y.</td>
<td>Richard J. Farrell, L'41</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>York County, Pa.</td>
<td>Richard M. Dicke, L'40</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic City, N.J.</td>
<td>Samuel S. Loucks, L'42</td>
<td>43</td>
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The Law School Alumni Annual Giving Campaign got off to an enthusiastic start on Saturday, October 22 at a meeting and luncheon in the Law School. About 60 alumni and guests visited the Law School for the occasion. The event concluded with the Pennsylvania-Princeton football game.

Edwin H. Burgess, '14, General Chairman, reported on the outstanding success of last year's campaign when the Law School exceeded $100,000 in Annual Giving for the first time, and reached a new high of $102,124. He also indicated that these unrestricted funds were being allocated in varying amounts to strengthen faculty and student research, the Law Review, student aid, the library, and alumni relations. He reminded those present that these and other contingencies cannot be supported adequately within the general University budgetary framework.

Mr. Burgess announced that the goal for this year had been set at $115,000, which is an increase of about 15% and about equal to what was realized last year. He said that an equally important goal for this year was to have 50% or more of the alumni participate in Annual Giving. Last year this reached a high of 43%.

Mr. Burgess also said that he was delighted to be able to announce that the same fine leadership team had consented to serve for another year including, with a few exceptions, Class Agents and Regional Chairmen. The Vice Chairmen for this year are: Morris M. Wexler, '27, Chairman for Benjamin Franklin Associates; Louis J. Goffman, '35, Chairman for the Century Club; Milton B. Garner, '36, Chairman for Class Agents, and J. Pennington Straus, '35, Chairman for Regional Chairmen.

At the luncheon in Horace Stern Hall following the business session, Mr. Burgess presented the Class Performance Awards to the following Class Agents: Herman I. Pollock, '27, Greatest Number of Dollars Contributed; E. Barclay Cale, '62, Best Per Cent of Participation (classes of 25 or more); William I. Woodcock, Jr., '21, Best Per Cent of Participation (classes of less than 25); E. Barclay Cale, '62, Greatest Number of Contributors. Dean Fordham then thanked those present for their efforts on behalf of the Law School and presented the General Chairman and Vice Chairmen with tokens of appreciation for their devotion and assistance.

Students from Broader Geographic Area

Although the first year class is composed primarily of students from the eastern seaboard, in recent years there has been a broader geographic spread particularly illustrated by the fact that a lower percentage of students come from Pennsylvania. Dean of Admissions, William R. Shane, '61, pointed out that this year 31% of the first year class are residents of Pennsylvania, last year 39% were and, as recently as 1964, 45% were from Pennsylvania.
HISTORIC ANTIQUE DESK
IN LAW SCHOOL

The handsome breakfront desk pictured above which is now in Dean Fordham's office was originally owned by James Wilson, the first Professor of Law at the University of Pennsylvania. James Alan Montgomery, Jr., '28, presented it to the school in 1944.

On the death of James Wilson, the desk descended to his son, the Reverend Professor Bird Wilson of the General Theological Seminary, who had also been a federal judge in Pennsylvania. From him it passed to his niece, the granddaughter of James Wilson, Miss Emily Hollingsworth. She bequeathed it to Thomas H. Montgomery. From him it passed to his youngest daughter, Emily Hollingsworth Montgomery, who gave it by her will to her nephew, James Alan Montgomery, Jr.

WALTER ALESSANDRONI
FUND STARTED

The Class of 1938 has started a fund to honor the memory of their classmate, Pennsylvania Attorney General Walter Alessandroni, who lost his life in an airplane accident. A substantial amount has already been contributed by classmates and others including Governor Scranton. The funds will be used to provide an appropriate memorial at the Law School. Sylvan Cohen is in charge of this project.

Law School to Be Host for Trial Judges College

The National College of State Trial Judges which provides training courses for the newly elected or appointed state trial judges will start giving sessions in the East next summer. The Law School will serve as the first host school, Harvard will be the site for the session in 1968, and the third session will be held at the University of North Carolina in 1969. A grant of $174,000 from the W. K. Kellog Foundation will finance this three-year extension of the program.

Alumni Play Key Roles in New Free Legal Program

Philadelphia established a non-profit corporation, Community Legal Services, Inc., to administer the federally financed program of free legal services to the poor. A grant of three-quarters of a million dollars was made by the Office of Economic Opportunity to finance the program. Robert M. Landis, '47, Robert V. Massey, Jr., '31, Francis Hopkinson, '40, and City Controller Alexander Hemphill, '49F, are members of the Board of Trustees. Henry T. Reath, '48, is one of four Philadelphia Bar Association appointees to the Board of Trustees. Professor Robert H. Mundheim is also a trustee. Herman I. Pollock, '27, chief of the Defender Association, will be in charge of the criminal division of the program.

Schwartz Authority for Word Usage

The compilers of Webster's Third New International Dictionary, Third Edition, in carrying out their policy that "a definition, to be adequate, must be written only after an analysis of usage" have quoted and cited Professor Louis B. Schwartz, '35, in connection with the definition of the word "expertise." The example of usage given for the first definition of "expertise," "expert opinion or commentary," is "is there an (expertise) on the question of the relative importance of preserving competition which should induce judges to defer to commissioners? L. B. Schwartz" at page 800.
Conference on Mutual Funds Planned for February

Following publication of the exhaustive report on mutual funds soon to be issued by the Securities and Exchange Commission, a major two-day Conference on Mutual Funds is planned for consideration of that report on February 8 and 9 under the combined auspices of the Law School and the Joint Committee on Continuing Legal Education of the American Law Institute and the American Bar Association. Professor Robert H. Mundheim, who was formerly Associate Special Counsel to the SEC on Investment Company Matters, and who, in that capacity, spent a year and a half working on this report, is arranging the Conference. It will consist of four morning and afternoon panel discussions to be held in the auditorium of the Annenberg School of Communications. There may be additional smaller meetings held on Saturday morning, February 10.

The Wharton School was commissioned by the SEC to make a comprehensive study of the effect of size on mutual funds and on the securities market. Professor Irwin Friend, who will be a panelist at the Conference, directed the study. That report was issued in 1962. The SEC then began to work on its report. The Office of the Special Counsel to the Commission on Investment Matters was organized to analyze and assess the conclusions of the Wharton report and to determine what changes in legislation or rules might be desirable.

The Conference will focus on the regulatory problems presented by this 35 billion dollar industry. The first panel on Thursday morning, February 8, will analyze the regulatory implications of selected aspects of the economic impact of mutual fund activities—for example, do the new breed of performance funds accentuate price movements in an undesirable way; can the large mutual fund complexes retain sufficient flexibility in their portfolio to permit them to claim that they provide investment management? On Thursday afternoon another panel will discuss management fees and the structure characteristic of the mutual fund industry under which the investment adviser and the principal underwriter of the fund are closely affiliated with fund management. Friday's discussion will relate to the financing of fund share sales. These panels will include discussion of the size of sales loads, the contractual plan method of selling fund shares, reciprocal business practices, and the retail price maintenance structure characteristic of the mutual fund industry.

In the hope of stimulating a dialogue between the SEC and the mutual fund industry, each panel will consist of representatives both from the industry and the SEC. There will be top level representatives from the leading mutual funds in the country, and SEC representatives will include Commissioner Francis M. Wheat, Philip A. Loomis, Jr., General Counsel of the SEC, and Richard M. Phillips, Esq., who has had the major responsibility for drafting the report.

The panels will also include practicing lawyers such as Alfred Jaretzki, Jr., a senior partner in the New York law firm of Sullivan and Cromwell, who was one of the principal draftsmen of the present Investment Company Act; Abraham L. Pomerantz, of the New York law firm of Pomerantz, Levy, Haudek and Block, who has conducted extensive litigation challenging fee structures of mutual funds; Gordon D. Henderson, now a partner in the New York law firm of Root, Barrett, Cohen, Knapp and Smith, who had previously been Special Counsel on Investment Company Act Matters to the SEC; and Allan F. Conwill, partner in the New York law firm of Willkie, Farr, Gallagher, Walton and Fitzgibbon, who was Director of Corporate Regulation at the SEC at the inception of this report.

As mentioned above, Professor Friend, of the Wharton School, will also be a panel member. Professor Mundheim will moderate all of the panel discussions.

All those interested in this subject are welcome to register for the sessions. Attendance, however, will be limited and applications will be accepted in order of their arrival. There will be a charge of $75. Luncheons will be served at the Law School, and there will be a dinner Thursday night, February 8, at the University Museum for those attending the Conference. Further details of the program will be announced in November.

PROFESSOR OLIVER continued from page 3

and hence sees us as defending a system which is to him unpalatable for its erroneously assumed extreme laissez-faire approach.

On the economic front, Professor Oliver does not want to see the Alliance for Progress stalled "at the banker's level," i.e., mere monetary and fiscal stabilization. Real development of the country requires changing and improving institutions within a country, and Professor Oliver intends to direct his efforts toward encouraging a "new stage of the Alliance." Professor Oliver points out that experience now shows that just increasing the gross national product does not result in an immediate improvement in everyone's lot—there is no "instant trickle down." Achieving the needed changes may require new legislative bases for the Alliance for Progress here and in the developing countries—new laws that will permit us to assist in institutional changes brought about by related new law in the developing countries.

In the fall term Professor Oliver is teaching courses in International Law and Admiralty. In the spring semester, he will offer Conflict of Laws and International Transactions Practice. The last of these is the course that most closely relates to his Ambassadorial experiences.

RE: LAW ALUMNI TIE

The handsome navy blue silk tie (with an all-over pattern of the Law Alumni Society wig and gavel insignia in red and white) is still available through the Law School by mail order. Price $5.00.
ALUMNI MEET IN MONTREAL

Section of head table at luncheon in Montreal: (l. to r.) Robert Dechert, '21, Trustee of the University of Pennsylvania; Robert L. Trescher, '37, Trustee of the University of Pennsylvania; Dean Jefferson B. Fordham; Carroll R. Wetzel, '30, president of the Law Alumni Society; and Harold Cramer, '51, vice president of the Law Alumni Society.

The Law Alumni Society sponsored its annual luncheon during the American Bar Association meeting in Montreal on August 10. Seventy-five alumni and guests attended. Carroll R. Wetzel, '30, Law Alumni Society President, acted as toastmaster. Dean Jefferson B. Fordham told about various Law School activities including the problems encountered in getting the renovation of the old building under way.

(Plan now to join fellow alumni at the luncheon to be given during the American Bar Association’s meeting in Hawaii next year.)

LOCAL ALUMNI HOLD MEETINGS

Herbert W. Larson, '61, arranged for the third annual alumni dinner held by the Wilmington, Delaware alumni group in April. Professor John O. Honnold was the guest speaker on this enjoyable occasion.

The Southern New Jersey Alumni also held their alumni dinner in April. James P. MacLean, III, '60, headed the committee on arrangements. The Honorable W. Orvyl Schalick of the Superior Court of New Jersey and Dean Jefferson B. Fordham were the principal speakers at this successful and well-attended meeting held at the Cherry Hill Inn.

The New Jersey alumni give an annual luncheon at the conclusion of the New Jersey Bar Association's Annual Meeting. This year a large turnout came to hear Professor Noyes E. Leech, '48, discuss the legal problems involved in the Viet Nam war. Daniel DeBrier, '29, made the arrangements for and acted as toastmaster for this occasion.

The Washington Area Alumni hold their annual luncheon at the time the American Law Institute meets. The guest speakers on this occasion in May, 1966 were Dean Fordham and Manuel F. Cohen, Chairman of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Solomon Freedman, '34, President of the Washington Law Alumni Association, acted as toastmaster. Charles B. Ruttenberg, '49, handled the arrangements for this genial occasion.

ALUMNI

1899
Marcus S. Hottenstein, of New York City, celebrated his 90th birthday in August. In 1943 Muhlenberg College awarded him an honorary Doctor of Laws degree.

1923
Hon. E. Arnold Forrest, of Penn Valley, Pa., President Judge of Montgomery County Court, has retired as of September 30 for reasons of health after seventeen years on the bench.

1928
Franklin H. Berry, of Toms River, N. J., is the new President of the New Jersey State Bar Association.

1931
Hon. Augustine Repetto, of Atlantic City, N. J., was appointed a judge in the Atlantic County Court. He was Prosecuting Attorney for Atlantic County prior to his appointment.

Bernard G. Segal was awarded an honorary Doctor of Laws degree by Dropsie College.

1933
Gustave G. Amsterdam will receive the 1966 National Human Relations Award of the National Conference of Christians and Jews at that organization’s annual banquet on December 1.

1935
J. Pennington Straus was elected president of the James Wilson Law Club Alumni Association.

1936
Frank Zal, Arbitration Commissioner in the City of Philadelphia, is national president of Brith Sholom.

1937
Margaret L. Myers was recently made president of Penn Steel Castings Company. She had formerly been executive vice president and treasurer of the company.

1939
Leroy S. Maxwell, of Waynesboro, Pa., was elected vice president of the Franklin County Bar Association.

1943
Perch Hankin was honored in June at a testimonial dinner in recognition of his untiring efforts in the development of the Willow Grove area. The gala dinner dance attended by more than 500 guests was held in the Bellevue-Stratford Hotel in Philadelphia.

1949
Francis J. Carey, Jr., of Spring House, Pa., has been elected president of the Board of Trustees of Germantown Academy. He has been a member of the Board since 1961.
NOTES

ROBERT W. LEES has been named chairman of a new committee of the Philadelphia Bar Association organized to investigate unethical practices by lawyers in all fields of law. The panel of fourteen members will also study the adequacy of existing legislation in this area, the Canons of Ethics, and the regulatory machinery within the association.

1951
RICHARD S. DENNY, of Fairmount, N. J., has been elected secretary and assistant general counsel of Bankers Trust Company in N. Y.
JOHN S. RENNINGER, of Newtown, Pa., is a member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives representing a district in Bucks County.

1955
FRANK M. COLLINS is vice president and trust officer of the Continental Bank and Trust Company in Norristown, Pa.
IRVING M. HIRSH, of Plainfield, N. J., is now a partner in the law firm of Lyness, Bedell & Hirsh.

1956
HUGH P. CONNELL is now General Counsel for the J. Walter Thompson Company in New York.
THEODORE S. DANFORTH is head of the Lancaster County Public Defender Office in addition to his general practice.
LEONARD ETZ, of Trenton, N. J., is president of New Jersey Codes, a municipal ordinance revision service corporation. He is also chairman of the Section of Municipal and School Law of the New Jersey State Bar Association.
HON. ISAAC S. GARB, of Yardley, Pa., was recently named to the Bucks County Common Pleas Court by Governor Scranton.

1966
ROGER GOLDMAN will spend one year working with the District of Columbia Juvenile Court as a VISTA Volunteer.

ALUMNI SONS IN CLASS OF 1969
The following alumni have sons in the current first year class:
James Burney Doak '35  James Summers Doak
Sylvestre S. Garrett '36  James Yard Garrett
Robert C. Koury '41  Peter Lawrence Koury
David M. Perskie '37  Stephen P. Perskie
Harold S. Soltman '32  Nelson Arnold Soltman
Frederick Van Denbergh '37  Ross Van Denbergh

FIFTIETH ANNUAL REUNION HELD
The Class of 1916 celebrated its 50th Anniversary at a dinner on June 8, 1966 at The Barclay in Philadelphia. It was the intention of the class to honor one of its classmates—Hon. Thomas M. Lewis, who recently retired after eighteen years service as a Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Luzerne County, Pennsylvania. Unfortunately, his illness prevented his attendance. The class has had at least one reunion each year since its graduation and many of the class have come from distant cities. Hon. Francis Shunk Brown, Jr., President of the class since 1916, presided. Joseph L. Ehrenreich, Martin Feldman, Harry Feinstein, Albert J. Fleming, David L. German, Jr., Harry Gottlieb, Benjamin M. Kline, James F. McClure, Samuel Moyerman, Howard I. Powell, Elmer D. Simon, Edward Stone, Edward J. Swotes, Paul C. Wagner, Howard K. Wallace, Hon. Charles A. Waters, and Hon. Leo Weinrott attended.

Eleven members of the class have been admitted into the 50-Year Club of the Philadelphia Bar Association at a quarterly meeting and were given certificates for fifty years of legal services at the Philadelphia Bar.

COCKTAIL PARTY PLANNED FOR JANUARY 20
The Law Alumni Society will give a cocktail party at the Bellevue-Stratford Hotel in Philadelphia on Friday, January 20, at the time of the Pennsylvania Bar Association meeting which is being held in Philadelphia.

Alumni Make Clean Sweep of Bar Offices
All the officers of the Montgomery Bar Association, Montgomery County, Pa., for the year 1966 are Law School alumni. Cornelius G. Sullivan, '41, was elected president; Donald A. Gallagher, '36, vice president; Harry M. Sablosky, '30, treasurer, and Walton Coates, '41, secretary.

Officers of the Class of 1966: (l. to r.) Gurney P. Sloan, treasurer; Harry O. Boreth, president; James F. Bell, class agent; Carol Rubovitz, secretary; Peter Siern, vice president.
taking of testimony and production of evidence. In addition, authority is granted to the federal courts to furnish assistance that may be appropriate.

On the two latter topics in our group, proof of official documents and proof of foreign law, the Act of Congress provides no assistance to foreigners. 18 U.S.C. §3491, 28 U.S.C. §1741 and Fed. R.C.P. No. 44 now provide improved procedures for proving foreign documents in our courts, but no suggestion is made that federal, state, county and municipal authorities in the United States must maintain their local recording offices in some different fashion that may better suit the domestic law of some foreign country. Nor is any suggestion made that federal and state authorities must maintain a legal advisory service to give opinions on local law for the use of foreign courts and litigants. These matters remain as they are. However, the blanket scope of the authority of the State Department to handle letters rogatory and letters of request is such that a request for a certified or authenticated copy of some official record in the United States may be made by such a letter, and it will be transmitted by the State Department to the appropriate official for compliance and return.

We may therefore take some pride in the accomplishments of the organized bar of the United States, which was the initiator and the sponsor of this wise and long-range program.

However, this is only half the battle. Since our grants are unilateral and non-reciprocal, we may be supplying privileges to courts and litigants abroad in countries where courts and litigants of the United States are given no comparable or parallel privileges. Here the Act and the amended Federal Rules of Civil Procedure go as far as they can, but they obviously cannot do the full job.

First, I might mention the problems of proof of foreign official documents and proof of foreign law in United States litigation. Here we have adopted the alternative which I mentioned earlier, namely, we have, through the Act and the amended Rules, changed our domestic local rules of evidence in the federal courts to correspond to the practical possibilities of what can be done abroad, to avoid total frustration in our local litigation. Further, through the cooperation of the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws and the American Bar Association, a Uniform Interstate and International Procedure Act has been approved and circulated to the states, which provides for a similar change in the rules of evidence of the state courts. To the extent that this Act is adopted, the situation in the state and federal courts will be identical.

As to the proof of foreign official documents, Fed. R.C.P. No. 44, 28 U.S.C. §1741 and §5.02 of the Uniform Act provide a simplified system for certification and authentication of foreign official documents, which avoids many of the difficulties which frustrated their production under the prior practice, and, more importantly, provide a novel system of investigation of authenticity, subject to rebuttal, which may be used in the odd case where it is impossible to meet even these simplified requirements for certification and authentication.

As to proof of foreign law, Fed. R.C.P. No. 44.1 and §§4.01 to 4.03 of the Uniform Act eliminate the last vestiges of the rule that foreign law is a "matter of fact." Instead, it is now a matter of law, to be proven by any conventional or informal method which the court may permit, including the private research of the judge, and it is to be reviewed as a matter of law.

Second, as to service of documents and the taking of testimony and production of evidence, we have made similar improvement in domestic practice to take into account the problems of difficulties abroad.

As to service of documents, Fed. R.C.P. No. 4(1), and §2.01 of the Uniform Act provide that, in connection with domestic litigation, any documents to be served outside the United States may be served in a wide variety of ways, including any method permitted by the local law of the foreign country for the service of documents on its own citizens in its own domestic litigation. We may assume that every country in the modern world has a method in such cases which is reasonably designed to give actual notice to the defendant or recipient; but, to be on the safe side, the Rule and the Uniform Act make this a condition precedent.

As to the taking of testimony and the production of evidence, Fed. R.C.P. No. 28(b) and §3.01 of the Uniform Act contain equally effective provisions. Here again, a variety of techniques is permitted. Most important, however, is the explicit provision which recognizes that, in many foreign countries with different evidentiary systems, it may not be possible to have evidence taken in the form of examination and cross-examination with a verbatim stenographic transcript. In order to prevent frustration in such case, it is provided that the court may not reject a deposition taken abroad for the sole reason that it does not meet this formal requirement.

We hope, of course, that foreign courts will take testimony "American fashion" to help us in our litigation, in the same way that we will endeavor to take testimony "foreign fashion" to help them in their litigation. (28 U.S.C. §1782 and §3.02 of the Uniform Act.) But this may not always be possible, and Rule 28(b) protects the proponent in such a case.

I need not emphasize that our domestic legislation and rules can only scratch the surface of the problems of serving documents and taking testimony abroad in connection with United States litigation. We may loosen our rules of service and our rules of evidence to the elastic limits of due process, but it will mean nothing if the foreign country forbids the service or the taking of the testimony. Many countries limit their grant of judicial assistance to courts and litigants of countries with which they have treaty arrangements covering these topics.

The United Kingdom has for years had a network of bi-lateral treaties with the countries of the Con-

Mr. Justice Brennan speaking for the Supreme Court.

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Oliver Wendell Holmes once said: "The life of the law has not been logic: it has been experience." We agree.

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tinent covering these topics; the United States has had none. The task imposed by the Congress on the Commission and Advisory Committee in P. L. 85-906 was therefore not completed by the domestic reforms which were made. But the Commission will expire on December 31 of this year and the work must continue independently of the Commission.

The Department of State will have to assume this remaining task, the negotiating of the appropriate international agreements, to complete the modernization of our system. At the Tenth Session of the Hague Conference on Private International Law in October, 1964, the United States delegation, under the leadership of the Deputy Legal Advisor of the Department, assisted in the drafting of a Convention on the Service Abroad of Judicial and Extra-judicial Documents in Civil and Commercial Matters. This Convention is explained in some detail in my article in the A.B.A. Journal for July, 1965 and has received the unanimous support of the Association's House of Delegates. The United States Ambassador at the Hague has signed the Convention, and it is hoped that the President will shortly send it to the Senate for ratification. If it is ratified, it will mean the end of the task with respect to service of documents as to every other country which ratifies. It also will mean that the United States will have officially approved a pattern for solving this problem which will be available for bi-lateral or multi-lateral negotiation with individual foreign countries not members of the Hague Conference, or with groups, such as the Organization of American States.

This still leaves open the important problem of the necessary international agreements respecting the taking of testimony and the production of evidence abroad, in aid of United States litigation. The ideal situation, from our point of view, would be the enactment in other countries of domestic legislation as generous as our new 28 U.S.C. §1782, which the House and Senate Committees hoped would serve as a model for this purpose. This may prove too much to hope for in the immediate future.

At the close of the Tenth Session of the Hague Conference, and following the completion of the very satisfactory convention on service of documents abroad, the United States delegation proposed that the topic of the taking of evidence abroad be included in the agenda for the Eleventh Session to be held in 1968. The Netherlands State Commission, which is responsible for the selection of the agenda for the Conference, has not yet reached a decision. If this topic can be included on the agenda of the Eleventh, or even a later, Session, it can be hoped that a satisfactory convention can be negotiated, which will meet with the approval of the organized bar of the United States and which the Department of State can support for ratification by the Senate. If the Hague Conference determines not to undertake this problem at all, the United States will have to proceed by bi-lateral or multi-lateral negotiations with selected countries, a less satisfactory program.

A brief summary of the foregoing will indicate the magnificent progress that has been made in this field in the short period of ten years.

(1) The practice and procedure in the federal system has been completely rewritten and modernized. Nothing further can be done to provide foreign courts and litigants with the maximum of assistance and cooperation in this country.

(2) A program for the modernization of the practice and procedure in the state system has been prepared in the form of the Uniform Act which is available for adoption by all the states of the Union.

(3) The Department of State is undertaking the solution of the international aspects of the problem, to secure parallel assistance abroad, for our courts and litigants. It has approved and signed the Hague Convention on the service of documents which now awaits ratification. It has recommended to the Hague Conference that the topic of the taking of evidence abroad be undertaken as an item on the agenda of the 1968 Session.

We can confidently say that the status of international judicial assistance in the United States is superbly improved when compared with the situation ten years ago, and that the prognosis for the problems which must still be resolved is excellent.