

THE BIG FOUR

Ronald E. Day

Biddle Law Library

Chronological/Uncodified/The Historical Record/Fixed in Time/Official/Unannotated/Oldest/Most Recent	Subject/Codified/In Force/Fluid Over Time/Current as of Edition Being Viewed
<p>U.S. Statutes at Large (Stat.), 1789- aka: slip laws, session laws, public laws. “Positive” law for 60% of titles of USC (i.e., Stat. governs over USC). To find where codified go to the “Tables” volumes in USC., USCA, or USCS. Typical cite: Title VII, Civil Rights Act of 1964, Pub. L. No. 88-352, § 703, 78 Stat. 255 (1964).</p>	<p>U.S.Code (U.S.C.) (official, unannotated), 1926- 40 % of titles are “positive” law (i.e., USC governs if in conflict with Stat.). 60 % of titles are “prima facie” law (i.e., Stat. governs if in conflict with USC). Latest supplement often years behind Parenthetical Note after each section traces history of each amendment back to Statutes at Large. 50 Broad Subject Titles. Typical cite: 42 U.S.C. § 2000e-2(b)(2000 & Supp. V 2005).</p> <p>U.S.Code Annotated (U.S.C.A.)(West) (unofficial, annotated, monthly updates) Same titles and sections as USC. Annotated with cases; references to CFR.</p> <p>U.S.Code Service (U.S.C.S.)(Lexis) (unofficial, annotated, monthly updates) Same titles and sections as USC. Annotated with cases; references to CFR.</p>
<p>Federal Register (F.R.), 1935- Proposed and final rules, notices of meetings and much more. Authority note gives statutory authority to USC. Published every business day. Unannotated, but helpful background info. such as names of government officials to contact and summaries of comments rec’d about proposed regulations. Titles and sections of CFR already assigned. Typical cite: 37 Fed. Reg. 6,836 (Apr. 5, 1972).</p>	<p>Code of Federal Regulations (C.F.R.) (official, unannotated), 1937- Final rules only. Source note traces citation back to FR. Authority note gives statutory authority to USC. 50 Broad Subject Titles (often by agency). “Tables” in Index Volume convert from USC to CFR. Published annually, but updated monthly in the <u>List of C.F.R. Sections Affected</u> and daily in the FR with references to the FR. Typical cite: 29 C.F.R.§ 1604.1(2008).</p>